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MITCHELL'S SCHOOL ATLAS:

COMPRISING THE
MAPS AND TABLES DESIGNED TO ACCOMPANY
MITCHELL'S SCHOOL AND FAMILY GEOGRAPHY.

MAPS.

1. World Equatorial Projection.
2. World Polar Projection.
3. Antarctic Regions.
4. North America.
5. United States.
6. Gold Region of California.
7. New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and Newfoundland.
8. New England States.
9. Vicinity of Boston and Providence.
10. Vicinity of New Haven and Hartford.
11. Middle States.
12. Southern States.
13. State of Texas.
14. Western States.
15. Michigan and Wisconsin.
16. Mexico, Central America, and the West Indies.

17. Isthmus of Nicaragua.
18. Isthmus of Tehuantepec.
19. South America.
20. Isthmus of Darien.
21. Europe.
22. Great Britain and Ireland.
23. Germany, Switzerland, and Northern Italy.
24. France, Spain, Portugal, and Italy.
25. Greece and the Ionian Islands.
26. Asia.
27. Palestine, or the Holy Land.
28. Africa.
29. Egypt.
30. Republic of Liberia.
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GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES.

1. Statistics of Physical Geography, showing the area of the principal Islands and Lakes, heights of Mountains and Volcanoes, and length of principal Rivers in the world.
2. Extent and Population of the different countries in the world.
3. Population of the principal cities of the world.
4. Area and Population, Civil and Political Statistics, and Religious Denominations of the United States, in 1850.

5. Agricultural Products, and Manufactures of Cotton, Iron, and Wool, in the United States, by the Census of 1850.
6. Historical and Educational Statistics of the United States.
7. Railroads and Canals in the United States.
8. Population of all the counties of the Eastern, Middle, and Southern States, by the census of 1850.
9. Population of all the counties of the Western States, by the census of 1850.

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GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES--NO. I.

SURFACE OF THE EARTH.

The surface of the earth consists of unequal portions of land and water; the area of the former to that of the latter being nearly as 1 to 3. The land in the Northern Hemisphere greatly predominates over that in the Southern; if we consider the whole to be divided into 10 equal parts, that in the first will be represented by 78 such parts, and that in the other by 22.

The solid portions of the earth's surface consist of a number of detached sections, or islands, each being surrounded by water. The two larger masses are, for the sake of distinction, termed Continents; of which, one is the Eastern, and the other the Western. If the whole were divided as before into 100 equal parts, the two continents would be represented by 82 parts, and the islands by 18; or, in other words, the continental portion is about 4½ times more extensive than the insular.

The terms Eastern and Western, in this case, refer to Ferro, one of the Canary Islands, and the westernmost land known to the ancients. Immediately after the discovery of America, the geographers of that age, in compiling their maps of the world, adopted the meridian of Ferro as the line of separation between the Eastern and Western Hemispheres. Ferro was then believed to be in longitude 20° west from Greenwich; but it is now known to lie some distance eastward of that meridian.

PRINCIPAL ISLANDS.

AMERICA.		ASIA—Continued.	
	Sq. miles.		Sq. miles.
Newfoundland	46,600	Ceylon	25,300
Cuba	42,000	Formosa	15,900
Iceland	50,400		
Hayti	29,000	AFRICA.	
Vancouver Island	13,500	Madagascar	225,000
		Socotra	1,000
EUROPE.		OCEANICA.	
Great Britain	57,000	Australia	3,120,000
Ireland	32,000	Borneo	300,000
Sicily	10,500	Papua, or New Guinea	260,000
Sardinia	9,500	Sumatra	150,000
ASIA.		New Zealand	95,000
Nippon	109,000	Celebes	70,000
Java	62,000	Luzon	56,000
Sumatra	47,000	Java	50,000
Kiusiu	28,300	Mindanao	35,000
Sikok	21,300	Van Diemen's Land	28,000
		Hawaii	4,000

MOUNTAINS.

Mountains are classed according to their height in feet above the level of the sea. Those of the lowest class rank from 2,000 to 10,000 feet; those of the second, from 10,000 to 20,000; and those of the first class, from 20,000 upwards. Elevations under 2,000 feet are commonly denominated hills.

For many years, Mount Dhawalageri, one of the Himalaya range, was regarded as the culminating point of the globe; but, in the year 1847, Kunchingga, an adjacent peak, was ascertained to be 176 feet higher. Chimborazo was long considered the loftiest peak of the Andes; but in 1829, Sorato and Illimani, in Bolivia, were measured, and reported to be several thousand feet higher. Subsequently, however, it was found that an error in computing their elevation, greater than the alleged difference, was committed. Aconcagua, a volcano in the Chilean Andes, is now regarded as the most elevated point of land on the Western Continent.

The snow line, or line of perpetual congelation on mountains, is that part of the surface where the temperature is always at the freezing point; here the snow commences, and envelopes all the upper portion in a continual wintry covering. Under the Equator, the snow line is estimated at from 15,750 to 16,000 feet above the level of the sea; thence of the earth, which, in the Northern Hemisphere, occurs at about latitude 80°, and in the Southern at a somewhat lower parallel. The snow line is not in all cases uniform; it differs considerably, from local causes, in equal latitudes, and even on opposite sides of the same range of mountains. In latitude 20° it is estimated at about 12,000, in 40° at 9,000, and in 60° at 5,000 feet above the level of the sea.

Heights of the principal Mountains in the World.

NORTH AMERICA.		Feet.
Mount St. Elias, Russian America	17,860	
Popocatepetl, Mexico	17,735	
Mount Brown, Rocky Mountains	16,000	
Sierra Nevada, or Snowy Range of California	15,500	
Mount Hood, Oregon Territory	14,000	
Frémont's Peak, Rocky Mountains	13,470	
Long's Peak, do.	12,500	
Chao Mountains, Hayti	8,600	
Fierro del Cobre, Cuba	7,200	
Black Mountain, highest of the Blue Ridge, North Carolina	6,470	
Mt. Washington, White Mountains, New Hampshire	6,234	
Mount Tahawus, or Marcy, New York	5,300	
SOUTH AMERICA.		
Aconcagua, Chili	23,100	
Chimborazo, Ecuador	21,430	
Sorato, Bolivia	21,286	
Chimborazo, Peru	21,000	
Tollima, New Grenada	18,200	
Cerro de Potosi, Bolivia	16,150	
Organ Mountains, Brazil	15,600	
EUROPE.		
Elbrus, the highest of the Caucasus Mts., Russia	17,776	
Mont Blanc, highest of the Alps	15,668	
Montana, highest of the Sierra Nevada, Spain	14,678	
Mount Maladetta, highest of the Pyrenees	14,436	
Monte Corno, or Carallo, highest of the Apennines	10,154	

Questions. What is said of the surface of the earth? The solid portions? Continents? How much does the continental exceed the insular portion? Which is the largest island in each of the divisions mentioned? The largest island in the world? Which division embraces the greatest number of large islands? What is said of mountains? Hills? Of Mount Dhawalageri? Kunchingga? Chimborazo? So-

Heights of Mountains, continued.

EUROPE—Continued.		Feet.
Mount Scardus, highest of Balkan Mts., Turkey	10,000	
Mount Rukia Poyana, highest of Carpathian Mts.	9,812	
Mount Skaglos Find, highest of Dolomite Mts.	8,070	
Konjakofski-Kamen, Ural Mts.	5,397	
Ben Nevis, highest of Grampian Mts., Scotland	4,368	
Snowdon, highest mountain in Wales	3,571	
Macgillicuddy's Reeks, highest mountain in Ireland	3,404	
ASIA.		
Konchhings, Himalaya Mts.	28,176	
Dhawalagiri, do.	28,000	
Hindoo Koor, or Kooch, Cabul	20,000	
Mount Ararat, Turkey in Asia	17,210	
Mount Lebanon, Syria, Jebel-Makmel	12,000	
Mount Olympus, Turkey in Asia	9,100	
Mount Sinai, Arabia	7,497	
AFRICA.		
Abba Tared, Abyssinia	15,200	
Piton des Neiges, Isle of Bourbon	12,300	
Talba Waha, Abyssinia	12,000	
Mount Mitlen, highest of the Atlas, Morocco	11,400	
Snowy Mountains, Cape Colony	10,000	
Peak of Pico, Azores	7,613	

OCEANICA.

Mount Ophir, Sumatra	13,842
Sumero Mountain, Island of Java	13,000
Mount Otaheite, Georgian Isles	10,250
Mount Kosciuszko, New South Wales	6,500
Mount Humboldt, Van Diemen's Land	5,520

VOLCANOES.

Volcanoes are mountains that are connected with the internal fires existing beneath the surface of the earth, and to which they serve as chimneys, or vents. They are found in every quarter of the globe, from the Island of Jan Mayen, in the extremity of the Northern Hemisphere, to Victoria Land, only 1° of latitude distant from the South Pole. Until recently, Volcanoes were supposed to exist only in the immediate vicinity of the Ocean; but it is now ascertained that there are several in the very centre of Asia, 1500 miles distant from any part of the sea. The number at present known is 427, of which 270 are active. In America there are 173 volcanoes, in Oceania 163, in Asia 67, in Africa 17, in Europe 5, and in Victoria Land 2.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVE VOLCANOES.

	Feet.
Guatieri, Peru	21,997
Arequipa, or Gagua Putina, Peru	20,320
Antisana, Ecuador	19,140
Cotopaxi, Ecuador	18,887
Pichincha, Ecuador	16,000
Klitchewskaja, Kamtschatka	15,763
Volcan de Fuego, Central America	14,000
Mauna Kea, Hawaii, Sandwich Islands	13,953
St. Helen's, Oregon	13,300
Indrapura, Sumatra	12,300
Peak of Teneriffe, Canary Islands	12,182
Erebus, Victoria Land	12,400
Cartago, Central America	11,480
Etna, Sicily	10,874
Hecia, Iceland	5,110
Souffriere, Guadalupe	5,108
Jorullo, Mexico	4,205
Vesuvius, Naples	3,948

THE OCEAN.

The Sea, or Ocean, is estimated to extend over a space of 150 million square miles, or three-fourths of the surface of the earth. The different parts are distinguished by different names; the most important being the Atlantic, Pacific, Indian, Arctic, and Antarctic Oceans. There are also various inland Seas, Bays, and Gulfs, of considerable extent; as the Mediterranean, Baltic, Caribbean and China Seas, the Gulf of Mexico, Hudson's Bay, the Bay of Bengal, &c. These are regarded as portions of the oceans with which they are connected.

The Pacific Ocean is that area of water, bounded by America on the one side, and Asia and Australia on the other. Measured on the equator, it extends east and west 160 degrees of longitude, or about 11,000 miles, varying materially in width in other quarters. From north to south it occupies 126 degrees of latitude, reckoned from about the 60th parallel south to the 60th north, or about 8,700 miles, and has an area estimated at eighty-three million square miles.

The Atlantic Ocean occupies the space between Europe and North America, and Africa and South America, with about the same extent north and south as the Pacific. It is more than a third as large as the Pacific, the area being reckoned at 30 million square miles. Both these oceans are divided by the Equator into Northern and Southern.

The Indian Ocean extends from Africa to Australia, and from the shores of Asia southward to a line supposed to be drawn from the Cape of Good Hope to the southern extremity of Van Diemen's land. It is about one-fourth the size of the Pacific Ocean, having an area of 21 million square miles.

The Arctic or Northern Ocean includes the basin extending around the North Pole. The Antarctic or Southern Ocean comprises the tract of sea lying around the South Pole, and southward of the Atlantic, Pacific and Indian Oceans. The Arctic and Antarctic Oceans contain together about a ninth part of the waters on the globe; the first has an area of three million, and the other of thirteen million square miles.

LAKES.

Lakes are found in all quarters of the globe, but are more numerous in North America than elsewhere. The water of lakes is generally fresh; in a few instances it is salt, but varying in degree, being some-

times only slightly saline, or brackish. The Caspian and Aral, with some other lakes, are usually called seas, from their superior dimensions, and from their waters being salt, like those of the ocean.

In elevation and depression of level, also, lakes differ essentially. Among those remarkable for elevation of surface, are Lake Superior, 600 feet; the Lake of Brienz, 1,900; the Great Salt Lake, 4,200; and Lake Titicaca, 12,795 feet above the level of the sea. Among the most conspicuous of the depressed or sunken lakes, are the Caspian, Aral, and Dead Seas; the two former being sunk to the depth of about 83 or 84 feet each, and the latter to the depth of 1312 feet, below the level of the Mediterranean.

Salt lakes have no outlet to the ocean; and, though they all receive fresh-water streams, yet, from the constant solar evaporation, their waters remain unchanged.

ESTIMATED AREAS OF SOME OF THE PRINCIPAL LAKES.

	Sq. miles.		Sq. miles.
Caspian Sea	145,000	Lake Erie	7,800
Sea of Aral	20,000	Lake Ontario	6,900
Lake Superior	31,500	Lake Winnipeg	6,600
Lake Michigan	23,150	Lake Ladoga	6,190
Lake Huron	23,100	Lake Nicaragua	4,000
Lake Baikal	14,000	Lake Titicaca	4,000
Great Salt Lake	11,800	Great Salt Lake	1,875

RIVERS.

Rivers may be classed either according to their length of course, or according to the extent of country drained by their waters. Regarded in the first point of view, the Mississippi, including its principal tributaries, holds the highest rank; but if according to the second, the Amazon takes decided precedence of all other streams.

From the head of the Missouri, which rises on the east side of the Rocky Mountains, to the Balize at the mouth of the Mississippi, the entire stream, measured so as to include all its windings, is, according to one account, 4350, and, by another, about 4100 miles. But if estimated by the length of its valley, omitting all except the chief bends, the extent is not less than 2800 miles; being, in either case, the longest river in the world. The Amazon in South America, and the Ob in Asia, each water valleys about 2500 miles in length, estimated so as to exclude the smaller windings. The basin or region drained by the Amazon and its tributaries, being the entire region enclosed by a line connecting the sources of all its branches, is estimated at 2,100,000 square miles, a tract of country equal to twofifths the extent of Europe. The Ob, estimated in the same manner, drains a basin of 1,250,000 square miles; and the Mississippi and Missouri, a basin of 1,100,000 square miles in extent.

Lengths of the Principal Rivers in the World.

NORTH AMERICA.

Missouri, to its junction with the Mississippi	2,900
do., to the sea, forming the longest river in the world	4,100
Mississippi proper	2,800
MacKenzie's	2,560
St. Lawrence	2,200
Rio Grande	1,800
Nelson and Saskatchewan	1,600
Columbia	1,300
Colorado, of California	1,100
Brazos, Colorado of Texas	650
Alabama	600
Apalachicola and Chattahoochee	650
Susquehanna, Potomac, James, Roanoke, Savannah	600
St. John's of New Brunswick, Connecticut, Great Pedee, Trinity	450
Great Whale, Delaware, Alamogordo, Sacramento	400
Penobscot, Hudson, Cape Fear, Pearl, Nueces, Sabine	350
Severn, Kennebec	300

SOUTH AMERICA.

Amazon	3,600
Rio de la Plata	2,250
Orinoco	1,500
St. Francisco	1,300
Tocantins and Araguay	1,100
Colorado	1,000
Magdalena, Paranaiba	900

EUROPE.

Volga	2,000
Danube	1,600
Don, Dnieper	1,000
Rhine	950
Dwina	700
Petehora, Elbe, Loire	600
Vistula, Tagus	550
Dejester, Guadiana	500
Oder, Douro, Rhone, Po, Seine	450
Mezema, Desna, Bog, Guadalquivir	400
Duna, Niemen, Elbro	350
Dahl, Bug, Weser, Garonne	300
Thames	250

ASIA.

Yang-tee-kiang	2,800
Indus	2,600
Ob, Hwang-Ho	2,500
Yenisei	2,300
Amoor	2,200
Cambodia	2,000
Indus, Irrawaddy, each	1,700
Ganges	1,600
Brahmaputra	1,400
Euphrates	1,400
Amoo, or Oxus, and Selwen	900
Tigris, Nerbuddah, Meinam	800

AFRICA.

Nile	3,000
Niger or Joliba	2,000
Senegal	1,200
Orange	1,000
Gambia	700

OCEANICA.

Murray	1,000
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in the Eastern Hemisphere? Is Aconcagua north or south of the Equator? What is said of the sea, or ocean? The Pacific? Atlantic? Indian? Arctic, &c. What is said of lakes? Of the Caspian, &c. of elevation, &c. Depressed lakes? Which is the largest salt lake? The largest fresh-water lake? How are rivers classed? What is said of the Mississippi? Amazon? Ob?

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES--NO. II.

EXTENT AND POPULATION OF THE DIFFERENT COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD.

	Area in sq. mdes.	Total popu- lation.	Pop. to a sq. mile.	When num- bered.
NORTH AMERICA.				
Russian America.....	450,000	54,142	1 in 7	1848
Danish ".....	750,000	80,000	1 in 9	"
British ".....	2,810,760	2,651,069	4 in 6	1852
United States.....	3,023,460	23,191,876	8	1850
Mexico, including Yucatan.....	608,000	7,137,972	11	1843
Central America.....	199,810	2,144,097	11	1848
Hayti { Empire of Hayti.....	29,000	100,000	45	"
{ Republic of Dominica.....	42,383	1,247,230	35	1850
Cuba.....(Spanish).....	3,865	420,000	"	1848
Porto Rico.....(British).....	5,468	379,600	"	1848
Jamaica.....do.....	2,000	59,814	"	1851
Trinidad.....do.....	1,666	138,939	"	1842
Barbadoes.....do.....	138	28,323	"	1842
Grenada, &c.....do.....	131	27,248	"	1846
St. Vincent.....do.....	90	13,208	"	1844
Tobago.....do.....	300	25,538	"	1851
St. Lucia.....do.....	108	36,405	"	1836
Antigua.....do.....	49	7,365	"	1850
Montserrat.....do.....	68	23,133	"	"
St. Christopher.....do.....	20	10,200	"	1851
Nevis.....do.....	137	9,000	"	1842
Virgin Islands.....do.....	35	2,934	70	1851
Anguilla.....do.....	291	22,200	"	1851
Dominica.....do.....	5,424	25,292	"	"
Bahama Islands.....do.....	20	11,092	"	"
Bermuda Islands.....do.....	615	127,574	"	1847
Guadeloupe, &c., (French).....	322	117,906	"	"
Martinique.....do.....	32	6,560	"	"
St. Martin's, (Dutch and French).....	275	18,684	"	"
Caracas, &c.....do.....	190	1,903	"	"
St. Eustatius.....do.....	105	35,000	"	"
Santa Cruz, (Danish).....	43	12,800	"	"
St. Thomas.....do.....	42	3,000	"	"
St. John's.....do.....	25	9,000	"	"
St. Bartholomew's (Swedish).....	7,979,372	38,766,614	5	"
SOUTH AMERICA.				
Venezuela, inc. Margarita.....	410,000	945,247	2	1839
New Granada.....do.....	457,180	1,686,000	4	1838
Equador.....do.....	208,000	600,000	3	1839
Bolivia.....do.....	480,000	1,030,000	2	"
Peru.....do.....	540,000	1,400,000	2	1848
Chili.....do.....	170,000	1,200,000	7	1842
Buenos Ayres.....do.....	890,000	1,600,000	2	1841
Uruguay.....do.....	70,000	250,000	4	"
Paraguay.....do.....	74,000	270,438	4	1850
Brazil.....do.....	2,724,000	7,000,000	3	1843
British Guiana.....do.....	86,000	127,695	1	1851
Dutch Guiana.....do.....	48,000	63,821	1	1839
French Guiana.....do.....	35,000	21,170	"	"
Patagonia and adjacent Islands.....	320,000	120,000	1 in 24	"
6,512,180	16,304,371	2½	"	"
EUROPE.				
Sweden and Norway.....	292,440	4,762,274	16	1849
Russia (in Europe).....	2,095,000	60,417,000	29	1846
Denmark, inc. *Holst'n and Lauen. Netherlands, inc. pt. *Lux. and Lim. Belgium.....	21,856 13,890 11,313	2,296,597 3,267,638 4,367,090	105 235 385	1850 1851 1849
Great Britain and Ireland.....	118,948	27,619,866	232	1851
Spain, including Andorra.....	203,736	35,781,628	174	1851
Portugal.....	176,670	14,223,219	81	1849
*Austria, inc. Lombardy and Venice.....	34,500	3,412,500	99	1841
*Prussia, inc. Hohenzollern, Pr. &c.....	287,830	37,383,456	145	1851
*Bavaria.....	107,300	16,346,625	152	1849
*Wirttemberg.....	28,435	4,599,545	159	1850
*Hanover.....	7,558	1,802,252	1850	"
*Saxony.....	14,000	1,758,847	1848	"
*Haden.....	5,705	1,894,431	1849	"
*Hesse-Cassel.....	5,712	1,362,774	1849	"
*Hesse-Darmstadt.....	4,430	754,590	1846	"
*Hesse-Homburg.....	3,761	824,524	1849	"
*Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach.....	206	24,203	1846	"
*Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.....	1,403	211,370	1849	"
*Saxe-Altenburg.....	700	149,753	1849	"
*Saxe-Meiningen-Hildburghausen.....	491	131,780	1850	"
*Brunswick.....	968	163,323	1849	"
*Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	1,525	268,943	1846	"
*Mecklenburg-Stralitz.....	4,701	543,328	1851	"
*Woltenburg, including Knpfhausen.....	997	96,232	1848	"
*Nassau.....	2,470	278,030	1861	"
*Anhalt-Dessau.....	1,736	428,218	1851	"
*Anhalt-Bernburg.....	519	85,260	1849	"
*Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.....	498	71,971	1850	"
*Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.....	358	60,002	1849	"
*Lichtenstein.....	405	69,650	1849	"
*Reuss-Greiz.....	52	8,351	1842	"
*Reuss-Schleitz.....	150	34,800	1845	"
*Lippe-Deimold and L. Schaumburg.....	438	77,375	1845	"
*Waldeck.....	650	133,481	1849	"
*Frankfurt.....	455	68,219	1850	"
*Lubeck.....	91	10,244	1849	"
*Bremen.....	142	47,742	1841	"
*Hamburg.....	112	79,047	1849	"
Switzerland.....	149	185,054	1849	"
Italy, excl. Lombardy and Venice.....	25,261	2,390,116	156	1850
Ionian Islands.....	100,439	19,366,032	193	1852
Greece.....	1,097	330,000	65	1851
Montenegro.....	18,244	908,266	65	1851
Turkey.....	450	100,000	222	1850
189,470	15,600,000	87	1844	"
* Germanic Confederation.....	3,757,950	265,395,498	70	"

Table of Extent and Population continued.

ASIA.

Asiatic Russia, inc. Georgia, &c.....	5,536,000	4,562,086	½	1846
Independent Tartary.....	790,000	6,500,000	"	"
Turkey.....	487,000	1,800,000	21	est.
Syria and Palestine.....	1,200,000	2,000,000	6	"
Arabia.....	470,000	9,000,000	20	"
Persia.....	800,000	6,000,000	20	"
Afghanistan.....	150,000	1,500,000	10	"
Beloochistan.....	1,250,000	130,000,000	104	"
Hindooistan and Ceylon.....	350,000	9,000,000	26	"
Anam.....	254,000	6,300,000	23	"
Birmah.....	77,000	1,400,000	18	"
British Birmah.....	184,000	3,800,000	21	"
Siam.....	65,000	450,000	9	"
Malacca.....	6,200,000	230,000,000	44	"
Chinese Empire.....	260,000	30,000,000	115	"
Japan.....	16,313,000	455,562,068	28	"

AFRICA.

Morocco.....	220,000	8,500,000	18	"
Algeria.....	90,000	2,808,881	31	"
Tunis.....	58,000	2,200,000	38	"
Tripoli, inc. Barca.....	150,000	800,000	5	1847
Beled el Jerid.....	140,000	000,000	6	"
Egypt.....	180,000	2,895,500	16	"
Nubia.....	320,000	500,000	1½	"
Abyssinia.....	250,000	3,000,000	10	"
Great Desert.....	2,600,000	300,000	1 in 8	"
Soudan.....	1,200,000	10,000,000	8	"
Bergoo, Darfur, &c.....	540,000	1,200,000	2	"
Senegambia.....	350,000	7,000,000	20	"
Upper Guinea.....	250,000	5,500,000	20	"
Lower Guinea.....	200,000	4,500,000	17	"
Cape Colony and Natal.....	128,000	400,000	3	1850
Country of the Hottentots.....	200,000	100,000	1 in 2	"
Eastern Africa.....	600,000	3,000,000	6	"
Ethiopia.....	3,110,000	3,000,000	1	"
African Islands.....	230,000	5,100,000	22	"
10,930,000	61,604,381	5	"	"

OCEANIA.

Malaysia.				
Sumatra.....	150,000	3,000,000	20	est.
Java.....	60,000	9,500,781	159	1845
Borneo.....	300,000	3,000,000	10	est.
Philippine Islands.....	120,000	3,000,000	25	"
Celebes.....	70,000	2,000,000	28	"
Spice Islands, Sooloo Islands, &c. Timor, Floris, Sumbawa, &c.....	70,000	1,000,000	16	"
760,000	21,630,781	28	"	"
Australasia.				
Australia, or New Holland.....	3,120,000	*624,000	1 in 5	1853
Tasmania, or Van Diemen's Land.....	28,000	*100,000	3½	"
New Zealand.....	95,000	*145,000	1½	"
New Guinea, New Britain, &c. New Hebrides and New Caledonia.....	347,000	400,000 200,000	2	est.
3,590,000	1,469,000	1 in 2½	"	"
Polynesia.				
Sandwich Islands.....	6,000	73,137	12	1853
Society and Georgian Islands.....		16,504	"	"
Ladron Islands.....		10,000	"	"
Caroline Islands.....		20,000	"	"
Central Archipelago.....		12,000	"	"
Cook's, Anstral, Paumotu Isl., &c. Navigator's Islands.....	144,000	18,000 17,000	2½	est.
Vavon, Hahai, and Tonga Isl's.....		100,000	"	"
Feejee Islands.....		18,000	"	"
The remaining groups and islands.....		107,000	"	"
150,000	445,641	3	"	"

* British, 520,000. † Wholly British. ‡ British, 40,000.

POPULATION OF THE WORLD.

	Area, in square miles.	Population.	Pop. to sq. mile.
America.....	14,491,000	55,071,009	4
Europe.....	3,767,850	265,395,000	70
Asia.....	16,313,000	455,562,000	28
Africa.....	10,936,000	61,604,000	6
Oceania.....	4,000,000	23,445,000	6
42,937,000	861,077,000	17	"

AUSTRIAN EMPIRE, IN DETAIL.

Austria Proper.....	15,052	2,277,524	152
Styria.....	8,670	983,744	113
Illyria.....	10,960	1,252,831	117
Tyrol.....	10,881	842,768	77
Bohemia.....	20,203	4,279,189	211
Moravia and Silesia.....	10,239	2,223,729	208
Hungary, Croatia, and Slavonia.....	89,040	12,079,304	137
Military Frontier.....	15,179	1,220,503	98
Transylvania.....	21,390	2,108,406	79
Dalmatia.....	6,007	401,620	147
Galicia.....	33,538	4,910,620	274
Lombardy and Venice.....	17,511	4,803,289	80
257,830	37,593,456	145	"

Table of Extent and Population continued.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE, IN DETAIL.

	Area, in square miles.	Population.	Pop. to square mile.
Russia in Europe.....	2,120,397	60,708,502	29
Siberia.....	4,261,000	2,937,066	1 to 2
Georgia, &c.....	75,000	1,625,000	22
Russian America.....	450,000	61,000	1 in 8
7,906,397	65,331,668	8	"

BRITISH EMPIRE, IN DETAIL.

Great Britain and Ireland.....	118,948	27,619,866	232
Ionian Isles, Malta, Gibraltar, &c.....	1,192	354,797	297
British North America.....	2,816,760	2,260,363	4 in 6
West Indies and Colonies in Guiana.....	90,445	930,430	10
Cape Colony, Natal, &c.....	128,000	400,000	3
British India.....	1,143,812	127,778,981	112
Ceylon.....	24,664	1,421,661	58
Australian Colonies and New Zealand.....	3,243,000	869,000	1 in 3
7,566,821	161,665,098	21	"

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, IN 1851.

Great Britain { England.....	60,387	16,734,547	882
{ Scotland.....	28,896	2,370,784	99
{ Wales.....	7,425	1,158,121	160
Ireland.....	81,574	6,615,794	204
Army and Navy, and merchant seamen, admt.....		167,064	"
Channel Islands.....	360	142,916	890
118,948	27,619,866	232	"

BRITISH AMERICA, IN DETAIL.

New Britain.....	2,358,000	63,630	1 in 36
Canada East.....	205,860	890,261	4
Canada West.....	143,700	962,004	6½
New Brunswick.....	25,900	193,800	8
Nova Scotia and Cape Breton Island.....	18,800	276,117	15
Prince Edward's Island.....	2,200	62,675	26
Newfoundland.....	46,500	101,606	2
Belize or British Honduras.....	15,800	10,800	2 in 3
2,814,760	2,551,099	1	"

CHINESE EMPIRE, IN DETAIL.

China	1,640,000	204,000,000	124
Thibet, &c.	600,000	8,000,000	13
Corea	48,000	7,000,000	145
Little Bucharia	282,600	4,000,000	17
Soungaria	200,000	2,000,000	10
Mongolia	1,300,000	2,000,000	11
Mantchooria	1,230,000	3,000,000	21
	5,200,000	230,000,000	44

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE WORLD.

of cities with a population of more than 400,000? Which is the largest African city? The next? The largest in Oceania? Which is the largest city in the world?

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES--NO. IV.

AREA AND POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1850, AND POPULATION BY EACH CENSUS.

Names of States.	Capitals.	Sq. miles.	White pop.	Free col'd.	Slaves.	Total pop. 1850.	Rep's.	Pop. to sq. m.	Pop. 1790.	Pop. 1800.	Pop. 1810.	Pop. 1820.	Pop. 1830.	Pop. 1840.
Maine.....	Augusta.....	32,854	581,313	1,256	.....	583,169	6	19	96,540	151,719	228,705	298,325	399,455	601,793
New Hampshire.....	Concord.....	9,290	317,456	620	.....	317,976	3	34	141,899	183,762	214,366	244,161	269,328	284,674
Vermont.....	Montpelier.....	10,212	813,402	718	.....	814,120	3	80	85,416	154,405	217,715	235,764	290,652	290,948
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	7,800	955,450	9,064	.....	964,514	128	128	878,717	1,223,415	1,723,041	2,282,282	2,910,408	3,737,099
Rhode Island.....	Providence and Newport.....	1,308	143,875	3,670	.....	147,545	2	108	69,110	90,122	117,031	138,059	177,199	185,830
Connecticut.....	Hartford and New Haven.....	4,674	303,099	7,693	.....	310,792	4	79	238,141	251,002	262,042	275,202	297,675	309,978
New York.....	Albany.....	47,000	8,048,325	49,009	.....	8,097,334	33	65	304,120	586,756	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	8,320	465,509	23,810	236	489,555	6	60	184,139	211,949	245,655	277,678	320,823	373,906
Pennsylvania.....	Harrisburg.....	46,000	2,258,160	53,620	.....	2,311,780	25	50	434,573	602,305	810,091	1,049,578	1,348,233	1,724,033
Delaware.....	Dover.....	2,130	71,169	18,073	2,290	91,532	1	44	69,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,086
Maryland.....	Annapolis.....	9,356	417,943	74,723	90,363	583,034	6	62	819,728	341,548	580,540	407,350	447,040	470,019
District of Columbia.....	.....	60	37,941	10,059	3,687	61,687	.....	.....	.....	14,093	24,022	33,039	39,824	43,712
Virginia.....	Richmond.....	61,352	894,800	64,333	472,528	1,427,661	13	23	748,308	880,290	974,022	1,065,379	1,211,405	1,233,797
North Carolina.....	Raleigh.....	60,000	553,028	27,463	288,548	809,039	8	17	838,751	478,103	655,505	638,829	737,987	753,419
South Carolina.....	Columbia.....	29,000	274,653	8,900	384,984	668,537	6	23	240,073	345,591	415,111	602,741	681,185	694,308
Georgia.....	Milledgeville.....	58,000	621,672	2,931	381,682	906,185	8	16	82,548	162,101	232,435	340,987	516,823	691,392
Florida.....	Tallahassee.....	69,263	47,203	932	39,310	87,445	1	1 1/2	.....	.....	.....	34,730	64,477	.....
Alabama.....	Montgomery.....	60,722	426,514	2,265	342,844	771,623	7	15	.....	.....	.....	127,901	309,527	500,756
Mississippi.....	Jackson.....	47,156	295,718	930	309,578	606,526	6	13	.....	5,850	40,352	76,448	136,621	276,651
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge.....	46,431	255,491	17,462	244,809	617,702	4	11	.....	.....	76,556	153,407	215,739	352,411
Texas.....	Austin.....	237,321	154,034	397	58,161	212,592	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	Little Rock.....	62,198	162,189	608	47,100	209,897	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	45,600	756,836	6,422	239,459	1,002,717	10	22	35,791	105,602	261,727	422,813	681,904	820,210
Kentucky.....	Frankfort.....	37,880	761,413	10,011	210,981	982,405	10	28	73,077	220,955	406,511	654,317	887,917	779,828
Ohio.....	Columbus.....	39,964	1,955,050	25,279	.....	1,980,329	21	60	.....	45,365	230,766	581,434	937,903	1,510,467
Michigan.....	Lansing.....	66,243	335,071	2,583	.....	337,654	4	7	.....	.....	4,765	8,806	31,639	212,267
Indiana.....	Indianapolis.....	33,809	977,154	11,262	.....	988,416	11	29	.....	4,875	24,520	147,178	343,031	655,866
Illinois.....	Springfield.....	65,406	846,034	5,436	.....	851,470	9	15	.....	.....	12,295	56,211	167,445	476,183
Missouri.....	Jefferson City.....	67,350	692,004	2,618	87,422	682,044	7	10	.....	.....	20,846	66,586	140,456	353,702
Iowa.....	Iowa City.....	60,914	191,851	333	.....	192,214	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,112
Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	53,924	304,756	635	.....	305,391	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80,945
California.....	Sacramento City.....	188,981	91,635	962	.....	92,597	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	166,000	6,038	39	.....	6,077	.....	1 to 28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon Inc. Washington Ter.....	Salem.....	341,463	13,087	207	.....	13,294	.....	1 to 25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	Fillmore City.....	187,923	11,330	24	26	11,350	.....	1 to 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	Santa Fe.....	257,744	61,525	22	.....	61,547	.....	1 to 4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska and Kansas.....	.....	482,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indian Territory.....	.....	68,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	.....	3,033,460	19,553,068	434,495	3,204,313	23,191,876	234	8	3,929,827	5,305,941	7,239,814	8,638,191	12,136,020	17,069,453

* Including 40,000 square miles of territory, obtained by the Gadsden Treaty, 1854.

CIVIL AND POLITICAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1850.

States and Territories.	No. of farms in cultivation.	No. of dwellings.	No. of families.	Manufac'g establs, producing over \$500.	Amount of exports.	Amount of imports.	No. of ships built.	No. of steam'ts built.	Total No. of vessels built.	Tonnage of vessels built during year.	Total State debt.	Total State property, exclusive of School Fund.	Ordinary expenses, exclusive of schools.	Militia.	Emigrants arrived.
Maine.....	46,760	95,802	103,333	3,882	\$1,559,912	\$856,411	127	6	326	91,211	\$500,500	\$700,000	\$150,000	60,005	4,245
New Hampshire.....	23,229	67,339	62,287	3,301	8,927	49,079	5	10	6,914	76,000	.....	.....	50,000	27,867	86
Vermont.....	29,687	66,421	58,673	1,835	430,905	463,002	.....	1	77	None	.....	.....	100,000	23,915	.....
Massachusetts.....	34,235	152,855	192,676	9,637	10,681,763	30,374,684	61	2	121	35,836	6,259,930	10,339,257	500,000	101,761	26,855
Rhode Island.....	6,355	22,379	28,216	1,144	210,265	258,903	6	1	14	3,887	None	.....	60,000	15,037	166
Connecticut.....	22,445	64,013	73,448	3,913	241,990	372,290	3	1	47	4,819	91,212	.....	115,000	57,719	.....
New York.....	170,621	473,936	566,869	23,823	52,712,789	111,123,524	26	82	224	68,342	23,463,833	35,115,237	750,000	224,665	164,882
New Jersey.....	23,905	51,064	89,080	4,374	1,655	1,494	1	3	67	6,201	71,810	1,027,556	90,000	39,171	.....
Pennsylvania.....	127,577	386,216	408,107	22,036	4,501,606	12,066,164	7	31	185	21,409	40,816,302	32,392,735	360,000	276,070	10,616
Delaware.....	6,003	15,200	16,439	513	.....	.....	.....	1	16	1,848	None	190,000	11,000	9,229	.....
Maryland.....	21,860	81,708	87,384	3,963	6,967,553	6,124,201	16	4	160	15,964	15,424,390	23,252,540	17,000	46,864	7,584
District of Columbia.....	264	7,917	8,343	426	80,588	69,519	.....	.....	8	288	.....	.....	.....	1,249	.....
Virginia.....	77,013	165,816	167,530	4,433	3,415,646	426,599	1	5	34	3,584	15,196,856	13,112,531	600,000	123,733	34
North Carolina.....	66,063	104,966	105,451	2,628	416,501	323,092	1	6	38	2,651	977,000	.....	75,000	79,448	.....
South Carolina.....	29,969	52,642	62,937	1,473	11,447,800	1,933,785	.....	.....	.....	2,061,292	5,000,000	115,000	55,209	1,617	.....
Georgia.....	61,769	91,011	91,471	1,407	7,651,943	636,964	.....	3	5	683	1,825,472	25,635	131,000	67,312	151
Florida.....	4,304	9,022	9,107	127	2,623,624	95,709	.....	2	79	None	.....	.....	45,000	12,122	183
Alabama.....	41,964	73,070	73,786	1,022	10,544,858	865,362	.....	3	113	5,539,110	2,866,907	100,000	58,048	618	.....
Mississippi.....	33,960	61,681	52,107	860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,271,707	2,000,000	130,000	30,084	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	13,422	43,101	64,112	1,021	88,105,350	10,760,499	1	4	24	1,692	11,492,666	2,416,938	515,000	43,823	84,080
Texas.....	12,198	27,988	28,377	307	24,958	26,650	.....	1	1	105	12,436,982	.....	100,000	19,766	794
Arkansas.....	17,758	28,252	28,416	271	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,606,562	.....	.....	35,000	17,137	.....
Tennessee.....	72,712	129,419	130,004	2,789	.....	27,966	.....	.....	.....	3,352,856	6,938,820	165,000	71,252	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	74,777	130,769	132,920	3,471	.....	190,997	.....	34	84	6,460	4,397,637	6,000,000	250,000	87,607	.....
Ohio.....	143,887	336,098	348,514	10,550	217,632	582,504	.....	16	81	5,214	18,744,594	18,000,000	200,000	176,455	.....
Michigan.....	34,089	71,616	72,611	1,979	132,945	144,102	.....	8	14	2,061	2,529,872	629,900	125,000	63,938	.....
Indiana.....	83,806	170,178	171,564	4,326	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,775,522	.....	80,000	63,913	.....	.....
Illinois.....	76,208	146,544	149,153	3,009	17,069	15,705	.....	1	13	1,691	16,627,509	5,000,000	125,000	83,234	.....
Missouri.....	64,558	96,849	100,890	3,030	.....	859,643	.....	6	5	1,353	922,621	682,034	110,000	61,000	.....
Iowa.....	14,605	32,962	39,617	452	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79,442	.....	25,000	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	20,177	55,310	57,608	1,273	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,892	.....	20,000	82,238	.....	.....
California.....	.....	23,742	24,567	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,030,320	.....	500,000	.....	43,616	.....
Minnesota.....	157	1,002	1,016	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon Inc. Washington Ter.....	1,164	2,374	2,374	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	926	2,322	2,322	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	3,750	13,453	13,453	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	1,448,335	3,362,337	3,698,240	123,083	\$151,898,720	\$178,138,318	247	169	1,360	278,218	\$202,086,484	\$104,792,490	\$5,812,000	2,006,456	815,333

RELIGIOUS STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES, BY CENSUS OF 1850.

States.	Churches.	Clerg'men.	Church Accommodations.	Value of Ch. Property.	States.	Churches.	Clerg'men.	Church Accommodations
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GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES—NO. V.

EMPLOYMENTS OF THE FREE MALE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES OVER FIFTEEN YEARS OF AGE, BY CENSUS OF 1850.

STATES.	Commerce, trade, manufactures, mechanic arts, and mining.	Agriculture.	Labor, not agricultural.	Army.	Sea and river navigation.	Law, medicine, and divinity.	Other pursuits, requiring education.	Government civil service.	Domestic servants.	Other occupations.	Total.
Maine.....	38,247	77,082	26,833	114	15,649	2,212	1,727	419	232	196	162,711
New Hampshire.....	27,905	47,440	14,953	38	778	1,642	1,425	305	47	31	94,564
Vermont.....	17,063	48,327	22,997	.....	159	1,827	1,563	129	34	127	92,226
Massachusetts.....	146,002	55,699	57,942	73	19,598	4,702	5,371	1,566	1,375	2,972	206,300
Rhode Island.....	21,004	8,482	9,296	.....	2,033	556	881	176	774	269	43,471
Connecticut.....	38,653	81,881	16,813	.....	4,801	1,614	2,162	189	220	677	97,010
New York.....	312,697	313,980	156,613	1,462	23,243	14,258	11,104	4,985	6,324	3,628	888,294
New Jersey.....	46,544	32,834	38,383	.....	4,351	1,731	2,457	373	404	1,663	128,740
Pennsylvania.....	266,927	207,405	163,028	101	9,064	9,954	10,830	3,719	4,431	4,495	680,644
Delaware.....	6,833	7,884	6,983	.....	743	251	581	124	69	113	22,061
Maryland.....	47,616	25,588	32,102	67	9,740	2,059	2,442	963	1,021	278	124,876
District of Columbia.....	6,128	421	2,535	91	186	830	436	659	507	16	11,209
Virginia.....	62,675	108,364	48,333	274	3,263	4,791	5,622	1,491	79	1,978	226,875
North Carolina.....	20,613	81,982	28,560	.....	1,659	2,263	3,447	670	46	247	132,357
South Carolina.....	13,205	41,302	8,151	.....	346	1,829	3,161	372	149	84	68,549
Georgia.....	20,715	83,362	11,505	18	282	2,815	3,942	416	15	173	123,243
Florida.....	2,380	6,977	2,066	423	708	357	302	268	12	42	13,135
Alabama.....	16,630	68,635	7,683	.....	807	2,610	3,638	825	42	97	100,467
Mississippi.....	12,033	50,284	6,067	.....	292	2,329	3,380	377	69	231	75,082
Louisiana.....	32,879	18,639	15,264	45	4,263	1,827	2,444	611	608	483	77,168
Texas.....	7,327	25,299	6,194	584	321	1,368	996	677	.....	90	42,856
Arkansas.....	4,296	28,942	5,684	33	106	911	676	110	.....	27	40,785
Tennessee.....	26,432	118,979	17,569	.....	258	3,863	3,689	705	10	845	168,240
Kentucky.....	36,598	115,017	25,413	204	1,027	3,811	4,420	902	212	471	191,075
Ohio.....	142,687	270,362	92,768	.....	4,109	9,001	8,203	1,218	1,167	1,219	630,792
Michigan.....	22,375	65,816	15,002	143	1,220	2,007	1,092	337	220	167	108,978
Indiana.....	45,318	123,229	28,854	.....	1,725	4,229	3,031	677	184	449	248,696
Illinois.....	36,292	141,099	29,778	.....	1,644	3,307	2,071	701	376	151	215,399
Missouri.....	30,098	65,561	20,526	305	2,471	2,893	3,147	767	1,458	1,149	128,176
Iowa.....	9,255	32,779	5,392	71	163	1,077	425	103	10	40	40,315
Wisconsin.....	20,526	40,980	13,196	77	561	1,477	800	185	191	146	78,139
California.....	69,007	2,069	3,771	140	617	876	198	130	710	123	77,631
Minnesota Territory.....	658	663	163	163	4	68	37	59	15	20	2,356
Oregon Territory.....	1,007	1,704	611	259	130	99	48	40	40	6	3,874
Utah Territory.....	628	1,581	622	.....	18	28	48	12	.....	.....	17,478
New Mexico Territory.....	1,054	7,956	6,209	655	2	45	58	206	1,292	1	8,136
Total.....	1,596,265	2,400,583	993,620	5,370	116,341	94,515	95,814	24,966	22,243	22,159	5,371,876

MANUFACTURES OF COTTON AND IRON IN THE UNITED STATES.

COTTON.										IRON.									
STATES.	No. of establishments.	Amount of capital invested.	Value of cotton used.	Value of raw material.	No. of males employed.	No. of females employed.	Average wages of males per month.	Average wages of females per month.	Value of entire products.	No. of establishments.	Amount of capital invested.	Tons of iron ore used.	Tons of pig iron made.	Tons of wrought iron made.	Tons of castings made.	No. of males employed.	Average wages per month.	Value of raw material, fuel, &c.	Value of entire products.
Maine.....	12	\$3,329,700	31,531	\$1,573,110	780	2,969	\$29 38	\$12 16	\$2,596,356	26	\$364,100	2,927	1,484	.....	3,691	814	\$25 60	\$127,509	\$301,616
New Hampshire.....	44	10,950,500	83,026	4,839,429	2,911	9,211	25 45	13 47	8,830,819	29	238,700	509	200	110	6,764	390	27 68	187,560	388,160
Vermont.....	9	202,500	2,243	114,415	94	147	15 56	12 67	196,100	87	418,920	10,301	3,200	2,045	5,000	638	27 13	266,572	602,817
Massachusetts.....	213	29,455,630	223,607	11,289,309	9,293	19,437	23 01	13 55	19,712,461	80	2,578,350	27,900	13,287	6,720	32,074	2,119	28 96	1,464,833	2,999,078
Rhode Island.....	158	6,675,000	60,713	8,484,579	4,959	5,916	18 61	12 95	6,447,120	21	636,800	.....	.....	2,650	8,558	1,020	27 82	370,617	951,106
Connecticut.....	128	4,219,100	39,463	2,500,062	2,708	3,478	19 08	11 81	4,267,622	91	1,335,900	85,450	13,420	6,325	11,210	1,464	28 47	999,374	2,064,690
New York.....	86	4,176,920	37,778	1,985,973	2,632	3,858	18 33	9 68	3,591,989	401	6,358,782	91,027	23,022	13,636	104,598	7,467	26 16	3,553,109	1,943,868
New Jersey.....	21	1,483,500	14,437	666,645	616	1,096	17 98	9 56	1,109,244	108	2,577,098	65,815	24,031	8,162	10,259	1,996	24 36	964,708	1,876,247
Pennsylvania.....	208	4,528,925	44,162	3,152,530	3,664	4,099	17 86	9 91	6,322,262	651	19,613,415	877,283	238,702	182,606	57,810	20,831	25 46	11,668,253	20,329,301
Delaware.....	12	460,100	4,730	312,068	413	425	16 55	11 59	538,439	15	388,500	.....	.....	550	3,630	300	23 77	173,352	322,473
Maryland.....	24	2,256,000	23,325	1,165,579	1,008	2,014	15 42	9 53	2,126,564	51	2,559,750	99,860	43,641	10,000	6,244	2,699	24 03	1,249,426	2,612,531
Virginia.....	27	1,908,900	17,785	825,375	1,275	1,688	10 15	6 93	1,486,354	122	1,776,171	67,319	22,163	15,328	5,677	3,220	18 73	1,046,809	2,451,333
North Carolina.....	28	1,068,800	13,017	631,903	442	1,177	11 66	6 18	831,342	28	139,500	6,660	400	850	1,286	153	13 60	64,355	92,347
South Carolina.....	18	867,200	9,929	295,971	399	620	13 94	8 30	748,338	6	185,700	2,500	.....	.....	1,286	153	13 60	64,355	92,347
Georgia.....	35	1,736,150	20,230	900,419	873	1,399	14 57	7 39	2,135,044	10	70,200	6,189	900	90	415	200	18 74	45,776	118,884
Florida.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	67	32 14	6 14	40,920	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	12	651,900	5,298	237,081	346	369	11 71	7 98	392,260	14	220,125	1,838	622	190	1,915	264	22 52	111,555	301,126
Mississippi.....	2	38,900	430	21,500	19	14	14 21	6 34	30,500	8	100,000	.....	.....	.....	924	112	37 91	50,270	117,400
Louisiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	255,000	.....	.....	.....	1,670	347	35 60	75,300	312,600
Texas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	18,000	.....	.....	.....	200	36	43 43	8,400	65,000
Arkansas.....	8	14,500	.....	8,975	13	18	14 61	6 88	16,637	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	33	669,600	8,411	297,500	810	651	10 95	6 42	510,824	41	1,915,050	103,011	30,420	10,849	3,894	2,705	16 33	730,551	1,611,043
Kentucky.....	8	239,000	3,760	190,907	191	221	14 62	9 36	273,439	85	1,602,900	72,010	24,245	8,070	5,888	2,656	25 73	736,485	1,648,053
Ohio.....	8	297,000	4,270	237,060	132	269	16 60	9 05	394,700	229	4,187,450	142,610	62,658	14,416	37,399	5,681	28 47	2,434,320	5,401,292
Michigan.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	210,450	2,700	660	.....	2,070	362	31 84	108,565	300,697
Indiana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	171,000	5,360	1,850	175	1,757	253	26 30	96,743	219,190
Illinois.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	325,400	5,500	2,700	.....	4,160	482	25 28	187,530	511,285
Missouri.....	2	102,000	2,180	86,446	75	80	10 94	10 00	142,900	13	848,100	37,000	19,250	963	5,200	732	24 64	254,990	719,790
Iowa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5,500	.....	.....	.....	71	17	32 35	2,524	8,800
Wisconsin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	131,350	3,000	1,000	.....	1,342	298	23 37	95,180	243,196
California.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5,000	.....	.....	.....	75	3	23 83	8,630	20,740
District of Columbia.....	1	55,000	960	67,000	41	103	14 02	8 01	100,000	2	14,000	.....	.....	.....	512	27	27 05	18,100	41,696
Total.....	1,094	\$74,501,031	\$41,240	\$24,835,056	33,150	69,126	\$16 77	\$9 18	\$61,869,194	2,190	\$49,258,006	1,667,946	564,755	278,044	322,745	57,021	\$26 02	\$27,046,753	\$54,604,006

WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

STATES.	No. of establishments.	Amount of capital invested.	Pounds of wool used.	Value of raw material.	No. of males emp'd.	No. of females emp'd.	Average wages, males.	Average wages, females.	Value of entire products.	STATES.	No. of establishments.	Amount of capital invested.	Pounds of wool used.	Value of raw material.	No. of males emp'd.	No. of females emp'd.	Average wages, males.	Average wages, females.	Value of entire products.
Maine.....	25	\$467,600	1,438,434	\$408,940	310	814	\$22 57	\$11 77	\$753,390	Texas.....	1	8,000	30,000	10,000	4	4,220	60	.....	14,000
New Hampshire.....	61	2,437,700	8,604,103	1,267,329	926	1,201	22 84	14 61	2,127,748	Tennessee.....	4	10,000	6,200	1,676	16	27 66	4 00	.....	6,313
Vermont.....	72	856,300	2,328,100	830,684	683	710	24 60	11 80	1,679,191	Kentucky.....	25	249,820	673,960	203,287	256	62 16	29 11	.....	1,111,075
Massachusetts.....	119	9,089,342	22,224,952	8,671,671	6,167	4,963	22 95	14 22	12,770,565	Ohio.....	180	870,220	1,637,728	578,423	903	298	20 14	10 14	9,242,762
Rhode Island.....	45	1,613,330	4,103,379	1,463,900	957	771	20 50	15 18	2,381,825	Michigan.....	16	94,000	102,250	43,402	78	51	21 65	11 47	206,572
Connecticut.....	149	3,773,950	9,414,100	3,325,709	2,907	2,581	24 12	13 25	6,465,216	Indiana.....	33	171,545	413,380	120,486	189	57	21 81	11 05	205,502
New York.....	249	4,459,370	12,538,786	3,838,292	4,262	4,312	21 46	11 41	7,039,604	Illinois.....	18	184,500	390,064	116,364	124	64	22 00	12 62	204,672
New Jersey.....	41	494,274	1,510,229	548,367	411	487	25 02	8 59	1,164,446	Missouri.....	1	20,000	80,000	16,000	16	10	32 00	6 50	56,000
Pennsylvania.....	380	3,005,064	7,560,379	3,282,718	3,490	2,256	19 20	10 40	6,321,866	Iowa.....	1	10,000	14,600	8,500	7	...	11 42	...	13,000
Delaware.....	8	118,600	393,090	204,172	122	18	18 79	17 33	251,010	Wisconsin.....	9	81,235	134,200	82,630	26	...	22 45	...	67,992
Maryland.....	38	244,690	430,300	165,568	292	100	18 00	11 89	295,140	District of Columbia.....	1	700	6,600	1,630	2	...	30 00	...	2,400
Virginia.....	121	302,640	1,554,110	464,599	474	100	18 15	9 00	841,013										
North Carolina.....	1	18,000	30,000	13,950	13	16	18 00	7 00	23,750										
Georgia.....	3	66,000	153,818	80,392	40	38	27 47	14 10	88,750										
Total.....	1,650	\$28,118,650	70,862,929	\$25,765,988	22,678	16,574	\$21 65	\$11 75	\$43,307,558										

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES—NO. VI.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES, ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF 1850.

STATES.	Acres land in farms.		Value farms and impts.		LIVE STOCK.										Value of live stock.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Products of Orchard.	Product of Market Gardens.	Home-made manufactures.
	Impro. cd.	Unimproved.	Cash value of farms.	Implements, &c.	No. of Horses.	Asses and Mules.	Milch Cows.	Working Oxen.	Other Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.								
Maine	2,039,596	2,515,797	\$54,861,748	\$2,284,557	44,721	55	133,556	83,893	125,890	451,577	64,508	\$3,705,726	\$1,646,773	\$342,805	\$122,387	\$513,599			
New Hampshire	2,251,488	1,140,926	55,245,907	2,314,125	31,233	19	94,277	69,027	114,606	384,756	83,487	8,871,901	1,522,873	218,563	56,110	303,455			
Vermont	2,601,409	1,624,413	67,307,227	2,739,282	61,057	218	146,128	48,577	154,143	1,014,122	66,926	12,643,228	1,861,336	315,255	18,563	267,710			
Massachusetts	2,133,426	1,222,576	109,079,347	3,209,584	42,216	34	130,009	46,611	83,284	188,651	81,119	9,647,710	2,500,924	463,995	600,020	205,333			
Rhode Island	356,487	197,451	17,070,802	497,201	6,108	1	18,698	8,189	9,375	44,296	19,509	1,532,637	607,486	63,994	98,208	20,406			
Connecticut	1,768,178	615,701	72,729,422	1,892,541	28,879	49	85,461	46,988	80,226	174,181	76,472	7,467,490	2,292,266	175,118	196,874	192,252			
New York	12,408,964	6,710,120	554,546,642	22,084,926	447,014	963	931,234	178,909	767,406	3,453,241	1,018,252	73,570,499	13,573,883	1,761,950	912,047	1,280,333			
New Jersey	1,767,991	984,955	120,375,511	4,425,503	63,055	4,089	118,736	12,070	80,455	169,488	250,370	10,679,291	2,638,562	607,268	475,242	117,781			
Pennsylvania	8,628,019	6,294,728	407,876,099	14,722,541	330,398	2,591	630,224	61,527	662,105	1,822,357	1,040,366	41,590,053	6,219,848	723,839	688,714	749,132			
Delaware	580,862	375,282	18,880,031	510,279	13,852	791	19,218	9,797	24,196	177,902	362,011	1,849,281	373,665	46,574	12,714	38,121			
Maryland	2,707,905	1,896,445	87,178,545	2,463,413	75,084	5,644	86,856	34,135	98,595	177,902	362,011	7,967,684	1,954,800	164,051	200,869	111,238			
District of Columbia	16,267	11,187	1,730,469	40,220	824	57	104	123	150	150	150	71,642	9,938	14,843	6,222	2,075			
Virginia	10,300,135	15,792,176	216,401,543	7,021,772	272,403	21,483	317,619	89,613	699,137	1,810,004	1,829,438	33,656,659	7,502,986	177,137	188,047	2,156,512			
North Carolina	5,453,974	15,543,008	67,891,766	3,931,532	148,693	25,259	221,799	87,209	424,402	605,249	1,812,813	17,717,467	4,507,866	34,348	89,462	2,086,522			
South Carolina	4,072,651	12,145,949	82,431,684	1,136,334	97,171	87,483	192,244	20,507	63,925	285,551	1,065,503	15,060,015	2,502,637	35,108	47,288	900,626			
Georgia	6,978,479	16,442,000	95,753,445	5,894,150	151,331	67,379	334,223	73,286	600,019	660,485	2,168,617	25,728,416	6,539,762	92,776	76,500	1,838,968			
Florida	340,499	1,246,240	6,323,109	68,795	10,848	6,002	72,876	6,794	12,415	23,311	299,435	2,880,058	51,685	1,280	8,721	75,582			
Alabama	4,435,614	7,702,067	64,323,224	5,125,663	128,001	59,895	227,791	66,961	433,293	371,880	1,904,540	21,006,112	4,823,485	15,408	84,821	1,934,120			
Mississippi	3,441,358	7,046,061	54,738,634	5,762,927	115,460	54,547	214,231	83,485	436,254	304,929	1,582,734	19,403,662	6,506,582	50,405	46,250	1,164,020			
Louisiana	1,500,025	3,399,018	75,814,398	11,576,938	89,514	44,849	165,576	54,968	414,798	110,333	697,301	11,152,275	1,458,990	22,359	148,229	130,232			
Texas	643,976	10,852,363	16,550,008	2,151,704	76,700	12,483	217,711	51,285	61,018	100,580	692,022	10,412,027	1,116,137	12,505	12,354	24,934			
Arkansas	761,580	1,816,984	15,265,245	1,601,296	60,197	11,559	93,151	34,239	165,320	91,256	836,727	6,647,966	1,163,313	40,141	17,160	638,217			
Tennessee	5,175,173	13,808,949	97,851,212	5,360,210	270,636	75,303	250,456	86,225	414,051	811,591	3,104,800	29,978,016	8,401,765	62,894	97,183	3,317,700			
Kentucky	5,968,270	10,981,478	165,021,262	5,169,087	315,682	55,609	247,475	62,274	442,763	1,102,091	2,891,163	29,661,436	6,462,598	106,220	303,120	2,459,128			
Ohio	9,851,493	8,146,300	358,758,603	12,760,585	463,397	3,423	644,499	65,381	740,067	3,942,929	1,964,770	44,121,721	7,439,243	695,921	214,004	1,712,166			
Michigan	1,929,110	2,454,780	61,872,446	2,891,371	68,506	70	99,076	65,850	119,471	746,435	205,487	8,098,734	1,328,327	132,650	14,738	340,947			
Indiana	6,046,643	7,746,879	136,385,178	7,704,444	314,299	6,599	284,564	40,221	389,891	1,122,403	2,263,776	22,478,555	6,567,535	824,940	72,864	1,631,039			
Illinois	6,039,545	6,997,867	96,133,290	6,405,561	267,533	10,573	204,071	71,556	414,209	804,043	1,915,997	29,307,258	4,972,280	446,479	127,494	1,155,062			
Missouri	2,938,425	6,704,245	63,255,543	3,981,525	225,319	41,607	230,169	112,168	449,173	762,511	1,702,025	19,887,580	3,367,106	414,711	99,344	1,674,765			
Iowa	824,682	1,911,382	16,657,567	1,172,569	38,586	754	45,704	27,592	69,025	149,060	323,247	3,689,275	821,164	8,434	8,848	221,292			
Wisconsin	1,045,499	1,931,159	28,628,563	1,641,568	30,179	156	64,309	42,801	76,293	124,896	159,276	4,897,385	920,178	4,823	82,142	432,624			
California	32,454	3,861,531	3,874,041	103,483	21,719	1,666	4,280	4,780	253,599	17,574	2,776	3,351,058	107,173	17,700	75,276	7,000			
Minnesota Territory	5,035	23,846	161,948	15,981	860	14	607	655	740	80	734	92,859	2,840	.....	160	.....		
Oregon Territory	132,857	299,951	2,849,170	183,423	8,046	420	9,427	8,114	24,158	15,352	30,235	1,876,189	164,630	1,271	90,241	.....		
Utah Territory	16,333	20,516	311,799	84,288	2,429	325	4,561	5,296	2,489	3,262	914	549,968	67,985	.....	23,868	1,392		
New Mexico Territory	166,201	124,370	1,663,922	77,960	5,079	8,654	10,455	12,267	10,085	377,271	7,314	1,404,629	82,125	8,231	6,679	6,033			
Total	113,032,614	180,528,000	3,271,575,426	161,587,638	4,336,719	859,351	6,385,094	1,700,744	9,663,009	21,723,220	30,354,213	644,180,516	111,703,142	7,723,186	5,280,060	27,493,644			

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS—CONTINUED.

STATES.	Wheat, bushels.	Indian Corn, bushels.	Oats, bushels.	Rye, bushels.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned Cotton, bales of 400 lbs.	Wool, pounds.	Cane Sugar, hds. of 1000 lbs.	Maple Sugar, pounds.	Butter, pounds.	Cheese, pounds.	Wine, gallons.	Hay, tons.	Irish Po- tatoes, bushels.	Sweet Po- tatoes, bushels.
Maine	296,259	1,750,056	2,181,037	102,916	.....	.....	.....	1,864,064	.....	93,542	9,243,811	2,434,454	724	755,889	3,436,040	.....
New Hampshire	185,658	1,578,670	973,381	183,117	.....	50	.....	1,108,476	.....	1,208,863	6,977,056	3,196,563	344	598,454	4,394,919	.....
Vermont	535,955	2,032,396	2,307,734	176,233	.....	.....	.....	2,460,717	.....	6,349,557	12,137,950	8,720,894	659	860,153	4,951,014	.....
Massachusetts	31,211	2,345,490	1,165,146	481,021	.....	138,216	.....	685,136	.....	795,525	8,071,370	7,088,142	4,688	651,897	3,555,384	.....
Rhode Island	49	539,201	215,292	26,409	.....	.....	.....	129,692	.....	28	995,670	316,508	1,013	74,818	651,029	.....
Connecticut	41,762	1,935,043	1,258,738	600,893	.....	1,267,624	.....	497,454	.....	60,796	6,498,119	5,263,277	4,290	516,131	2,699,755	80
New York	13,121,498	17,858,490	26,552,814	4,148,182	.....	63,189	.....	10,671,301	.....	10,357,484	79,766,094	49,741,413	9,172	3,728,797	15,398,368	5,729
New Jersey	1,601,190	8,759,704	3,378,063	1,255,578	.....	310	.....	275,596	.....	2,197	9,487,210	305,756	1,811	436,050	3,297,235	508,015
Pennsylvania	15,367,991	19,835,214	21,535,156	4,850,160	.....	912,651	.....	4,481,570	.....	2,326,525	39,878,118	2,605,004	25,600	1,842,970	6,980,732	52,172
Delaware	482,511	3,145,542	604,518	8,066	.....	.....	.....	67,768	.....	.....	1,056,308	3,187	145	30,169	249,542	65,443
Maryland	4,494,680	10,749,558	2,242,151	226,014	.....	21,407,487	.....	477,438	.....	47,740	3,806,100	3,175	1,431	157,956	764,939	205,993
District of Columbia	17,370	65,290	8,134	5,609	.....	7,509	.....	525	.....	.....	14,872	1,500	863	2,279	28,292	3,497
Virginia	11,212,616	35,254,319	10,170,144	458,030	17,154	56,803,227	3,947	2,860,765	.....	1,227,665	11,089,359	436,292	5,408	309,098	1,316,933	1,813,634
North Carolina	2,106,102	27,941,951	4,052,678	229,563	5,405,865	11,984,786	73,845	970,738	.....	27,932	4,146,290	95,921	11,065	145,618	620,518	6,096,709
South Carolina	1,030,277	16,271,454	2,322,155	43,790	159,930,613	74,285	300,901	487,233	671	209	2,981,890	4,970	5,890	20,625	136,494	4,337,469
Georgia	1,058,534	30,080,099	3,820,044	63,750	39,950,691	423,024	499,091	900,019	1,642	50	4,640,559	46,976	796	23,449	227,379	6,986,428
Florida	1,027	1,996,800	66,856	1,152	1,075,090	998,614	45,131	25,247	2,750	.....	371,498	18,015	19	2,510	7,828	757,226
Alabama	294,044	28,754,048	2,966,696	17,261	2,312,252	164,990	564,429	657,118	8,242	643	4,008,511	31,412	220	32,655	246,001	6,475,204
Mississippi	137,990	22,416,552	1,503,288	9,006	2,719,850	49,000	444,292	559,019	1,888	.....	4,316,234	21,191	407	12,050	261,482	4,741,755
Louisiana	417	10,206,378	89,637	475	4,425,349	26,878	178,797	109,897	226,001	255	68,069	1,967	15	25,792	95,432	1,428,453
Texas	417,220	6,028,876	109,017	3,108	88,203	66,897	58,072	131,917	7,551	.....	2,344,000	95,299	99	8,354	94,45	1,332,158
Arkansas	199,639	8,893,939	656,183	8,047	63,179	218,936	65,344	182,595	.....	9,230	1,854,239	30,058	35	3,976	196,832	788,140
Tennessee	1,619,356	52,276,223	7,708,056	89,137	258,554	20,148,932	194,552	1,364,378	248	158,657	8,129,585	177,681	92	74,091	1,017,541	2,777,769
Kentucky	2,142,822	58,672,591	8,201,311	415,073	5,688	55,501,196	735	2,247,433	284	437,405	9,647,523	213,954	8,033	113,747	1,492,487	995,179
Ohio	14,457,351	69,078,095	13,472,742	425,918	.....	10,454,449	.....	10,196,371	.....	4,588,299	34,449,379	20,814,942	48,207	1,443,142	5,057,769	189,191
Michigan	4,925,889	5,641,420	2,866,056	105,871	.....	1,245	.....	2,043,285	.....	2,439,794	7,075,878	1,011,492	1,654	104,864	2,359,897	1,177
Indiana	6,214,468	52,964,363	5,655,014	78,792	.....	1,044,820	.....	2,610,287	.....	2,921,192	12,881,535	62,564	14,065	408,230	2,083,937	207,711
Illinois	9,414,575	67,046,984	10,087,241	83,384	.....	811,394	.....	2,150,113	.....	248,904	12,526,543	1,278,255	2,997	601,952	2,514,561	167,433
Missouri	2,981,652	36,214,537	5,275,079	44,208	700	17,113,784	.....	1,627,164	.....	78,910	7,894,359	20,3572	10,563	116,265	939,005	335,650
Iowa	1,620,581	8,650,796	1,524,345	19,916	.....	6,041	.....	373,898	.....	78,407	2,171,188	209,840	424	89,053	1,706,120	6,243
Wisconsin	4,296,131	1,988,979	3,414,672	81,253	.....	1,268	.....	255,963	.....	510,976	3,033,750	400,283	113	275,662	476,677	1,401
California	17,328	12,236	.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	5,820	.....	.....	.....	150	68,055	2,083	9,292	.....
Minnesota Territory	1,401	16,725	30,582	125	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	2,950	1,100	.....	.....	2,019	21,145	2,000
Oregon, Inc. Wash. Ter.	211,943	2,918	61,214	106	.....	325	.....	29,686	.....	.....	211,464	56,980	.....	.....	91,326	.....
Utah Territory	107,702	9,899	10,900	210	.....	.....	.....	9,222	.....	.....	83,209	30,998	.....	4,515	42,968	60
New Mexico Territory	196,516	365,411	5	.....	.....	8,467	.....	32,901	.....	.....	111	6,848	2,263	.....	3	.....
Total	100,455,944	592,071,104	146,584,179	14,188,813	215,313,497	199,752,655	2,409,093	52,516,990	247,577	34,283,436	313,345,306	105,535,893	221,244	13,388,642	65,797,696	38,268,148

GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLES—NO. VII.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES, ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF 1850.

STATES.	PUBLIC SCHOOLS.				ACADEMIES AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS.				COLLEGES.				Total annual expenditure for educational purposes, &c.	Total number attending schools, colleges, &c.	Persons over 20 years of age unable to read and write.
	No. of.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Annual ex- pense.	No. of.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Annual in- come.	No. of.	Pro- fessors.	Pupils.	Annual in- come.			
Maine.....	4,042	6,540	192,515	\$215,436	131	232	6,648	\$51,157	3	21	252	\$14,000	\$350,623	156,222	6,252
New Hampshire.....	2,381	3,013	75,943	196,944	107	143	5,321	43,202	1	18	273	11,000	221,146	88,221	3,009
Vermont.....	2,731	4,173	93,457	176,111	113	257	6,864	48,935	5	30	464	21,555	246,604	92,242	6,240
Massachusetts.....	3,679	4,443	176,475	1,006,795	381	521	12,774	310,177	6	85	1,013	107,901	1,424,873	292,230	28,343
Rhode Island.....	416	618	23,130	100,451	46	75	1,601	32,748	1	11	150	3,500	136,729	28,910	8,697
Connecticut.....	1,656	1,787	71,269	231,220	202	329	6,906	145,967	4	56	733	63,659	430,826	63,697	6,306
New York.....	11,550	13,965	675,221	1,472,657	883	8,130	49,262	610,332	18	174	2,673	148,258	2,431,247	683,321	98,722
New Jersey.....	1,479	1,690	78,205	216,902	219	437	9,569	226,388	4	49	470	79,700	623,080	81,601	18,695
Pennsylvania.....	9,061	10,024	413,706	1,414,550	524	914	23,751	467,843	21	125	3,286	282,205	2,164,578	604,610	10,181
Delaware.....	191	214	8,970	43,861	65	91	2,011	47,832	2	16	144	17,200	108,893	14,403	4,671
Maryland.....	907	1,005	32,254	220,148	224	489	10,677	242,229	11	91	902	101,714	664,091	62,063	41,877
District of Columbia.....	22	34	2,169	14,232	47	126	2,333	84,040	2	36	218	24,000	122,272	6,570	4,671
Virginia.....	2,937	3,005	67,438	314,625	303	639	8,983	234,372	12	73	1,343	159,790	708,787	109,776	88,520
North Carolina.....	2,657	2,730	104,095	155,564	272	403	7,822	187,648	5	29	613	40,700	386,912	100,808	80,423
South Carolina.....	724	799	17,838	200,606	202	323	7,167	205,489	8	43	720	104,790	150,879	40,373	16,564
Georgia.....	1,251	1,265	32,705	182,231	219	318	9,059	108,933	13	84	1,535	105,430	396,644	77,016	41,667
Florida.....	69	73	1,878	22,586	34	49	1,251	13,089	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,475	4,812	4,129
Alabama.....	1,152	1,195	28,350	315,002	196	380	8,290	164,165	6	55	567	41,255	521,622	62,846	33,992
Mississippi.....	752	826	18,746	254,159	171	297	6,628	73,717	11	45	862	42,400	370,276	48,803	13,523
Louisiana.....	664	822	25,046	349,679	143	354	6,328	193,077	6	35	469	76,250	619,006	84,057	24,616
Texas.....	349	360	7,946	41,058	97	137	3,389	39,384	2	7	165	1,000	81,472	19,389	10,583
Arkansas.....	353	355	8,433	43,763	90	126	2,407	27,937	3	14	150	3,100	74,800	23,361	16,935
Tennessee.....	2,607	2,804	103,651	195,443	200	401	9,517	156,842	17	79	1,605	63,607	425,792	146,200	78,619
Kentucky.....	2,234	2,308	71,429	211,852	330	600	12,712	252,617	15	100	1,873	131,461	596,930	131,205	59,706
Ohio.....	11,691	12,856	494,133	743,074	206	474	15,652	149,392	26	180	3,621	125,792	1,018,258	514,809	66,020
Michigan.....	2,714	3,231	110,455	167,806	37	71	1,619	24,947	3	22	308	14,000	206,753	105,961	8,281
Indiana.....	4,822	4,860	161,500	314,467	131	233	6,145	63,650	11	61	1,009	43,350	421,337	220,961	72,710
Illinois.....	4,054	4,252	125,790	349,350	81	156	4,179	40,488	6	35	442	13,300	403,138	152,292	41,283
Missouri.....	1,570	1,620	61,754	160,770	204	368	8,829	143,171	9	65	1,009	79,523	283,469	96,285	36,778
Iowa.....	1,423	830	29,616	61,492	31	44	1,051	7,980	2	4	100	2,000	61,472	35,478	8,153
Wisconsin.....	1,423	1,529	65,817	113,133	58	86	2,723	18,706	2	8	75	4,300	136,229	56,421	6,453
California.....	2	2	49	3,600	1	6	170	14,270	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,870	993	6,235
Minnesota Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	12	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	209	649
Oregon Territory.....	3	4	80	8,927	29	44	842	20,888	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,815	468	25,089
Utah Territory.....	13	.....	.....	11,512	13	.....	.....	2,050	1	.....	.....	.....	13,562	2,035	154
New Mexico Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,877	162
Total.....	80,991	92,000	3,354,173	9,691,530	6,032	12,207	261,362	4,653,842	234	1,651	27,169	1,916,628	16,162,000	4,080,507	1,053,420

LIBRARIES, OTHER THAN PRIVATE, IN THE UNITED STATES, ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS OF 1850.

States	Public.		School.		College.		Ch. and S. Sch.		Total.	States.	Public.		School.		College.		Ch. and S. Sch.		Total.
	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.			No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	No.	Vols.	
Maine.....	77	41,439	11	2,225	8	39,625	140	28,680	236	121,699	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	47	42,017	3	1,200	3	19,975	76	22,567	129	85,769	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	30	21,061	16	9,700	9	23,250	41	10,690	96	64,641	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	177	257,737	792	104,645	18	141,400	475	150,233	1,462	684,015	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	26	42,007	12	6,814	1	31,000	57	25,621	96	104,312	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	42	38,609	4	6,039	6	82,600	110	39,070	164	165,318	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	43	197,223	10,802	1,388,729	25	138,570	143	35,992	11,013	1,760,829	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	77	43,903	10	4,050	4	24,000	37	8,902	128	80,885	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	90	184,666	30	17,161	21	77,500	292	84,523	398	363,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	4	16,250	.....	.....	1	5,000	12	2,700	17	17,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	17	64,750	8	6,355	10	33,792	89	30,165	124	125,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	7	66,100	.....	.....	2	32,500	.....	.....	9	98,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	21	32,595	6	2,706	14	50,558	13	2,306	64	88,462	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	4	2,500	1	1,500	5	21,593	28	8,999	38	29,592	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	16	73,753	3	2,750	7	30,964	.....	.....	26	107,472	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	3	6,500	11	1,800	9	21,500	15	1,668	38	31,783	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	1	1,000	2	800	.....	.....	4	860	7	2,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	4	8,845	32	3,500	5	7,500	15	5,775	66	20,623	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	4	7,264	103	3,650	4	10,093	6	730	117	21,737	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	1,217	1,416,015	12,067	1,647,404	213	943,321	2,118	600,671	15,616	4,635,411	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

HISTORICAL TABLE.

States and Territories.	When settled.	Where settled.	By whom settled.	When adopted the Constitution.	When admitted into the Union.	Troops in Revolution.	Memorable Events.
Virginia.....	1607	Jamestown.....	English.....	June 26, 1788.....	.....	26,678	Washington born, Feb. 22, 1732.
New York.....	1614	Albany.....	Dutch.....	July 26, 1788.....	.....	17,751	Burgoyne surrendered, Oct. 17, 1777.
Massachusetts.....	1620	Plymouth.....	English.....	February 6, 1788.....	.....	67,907	Battle of Lexington, April 19, 1775.
New Hampshire.....	1624	Dover.....	English.....	June 21, 1788.....	.....	12,497	Made a separate Province by Charles I., 1679.
New Jersey.....	1624	Bergen.....	Dutch and Danes.....	December 18, 1787.....	.....	10,726	Battle of Trenton, Dec. 26, 1776.
Delaware.....	1627	Cape Henlopen.....	Swedes and Finns.....	December 7, 1787.....	.....	2,386	Surrendered to the English and named Delaware, 1664.
Connecticut.....	1633	Windsor.....	Engl'ts from Mass.....	January 9, 1788.....	.....	31,959	Yale Coll. founded, 1700; removed to N. Haven, 1717.
Maryland.....	1634	St. Mary's.....	English.....	April 28, 1788.....	.....	13,912	Battle of North Point, Sept. 12, 1814.
Rhode Island.....	1636	Providence.....	Roger Williams.....	May 29, 1790.....	.....	5,908	State Constitution adopted, 1842.
North Carolina.....	1663	Albemarle.....	English.....	November 21, 1789.....	.....	7,263	Mecklenburg Decl'n of Ind., proclaimed May 1775.
South Carolina.....	1670	Port Royal.....	English.....	May 23, 1788.....	.....	6,417	Battle of Fort Mifflin, June 28, 1776.
Pennsylvania.....	1682	Philadelphia.....	English.....	December 12, 1787.....	.....	25,678	Declaration of Independence, July 4, 1776.
Georgia.....	1733	Savannah.....	English.....	January 9, 1788.....	.....	2,689	Province surrendered by trustees to the King, 1762.
Florida.....	1565	St. Augustine.....	Spanish.....	.....	March 3, 1845.....	.....	Ceded to the United States by Spain, 1819.
New Mexico.....	1694	Santa Fe.....	Spanish.....	.....	.....	.....	Organized as a Territory, 1850.
Maine.....	1625	Bristol.....	English.....	.....	March 16, 1820.....	.....	Separated from Massachusetts, 1820.
Wisconsin.....	1609	Green Bay.....	French.....	.....	May 29, 1848.....	.....	Black Hawk's war, 1832.
Michigan.....	1670	Detroit.....	French.....	.....	January 26, 1837.....	.....	Territorial government established, 1805.
Arkansas.....	1685	Arkansas Post.....	French.....	.....	June 16, 1836.....	.....	" " " " 1819.
Texas.....	1690	S. Antonio de Bexar.....	Spanish.....	.....	December 24, 1845.....	.....	Battle of San Jacinto, April 21, 1836.
Indiana.....	1690	Vincennes.....	French.....	.....	December 21, 1816.....	.....	Battle of Tippecanoe, Nov. 7, 1811.
Louisiana.....	1699	Derbyville.....	French.....	.....	April 8, 1812.....	.....	Battle of New Orleans, Jan. 8, 1815.
Alabama.....	1711	Mobile.....	French.....	.....	December 14, 1819.....	.....	Territorial government organized, 1817.
Mississippi.....	1716	Natchez.....	French.....	.....	December 10, 1817.....	.....	Southern part ceded by Spain, 1785.
Illinois.....	1720	Kaskaskia.....	French.....	.....	December 3, 1818.....	.....	Territorial government established, 1809.
Vermont.....	1726	Fort Dummer.....	Engl'ts from N. E.....	.....	March 4, 1791.....	.....	Battle of Bennington, Aug. 16, 1777.
Tennessee.....	1767	Fort Loudon.....	Engl'ts from N. E.....	.....	June 1, 1796.....	.....	Territorial government established, 1794.
Missouri.....	1764	St. Louis.....	French.....	.....	August 10, 1821.....	.....	Purchased of France, 1803.
California.....	1769	San Diego.....	Spanish.....	.....	September 7, 1850.....	.....	Gold discovered, February, 1848.
Kentucky.....	1776	Boonstowr.....	D. Boone and associates.....	.....	June 1, 1792.....	.....	Separated from Virginia, 1786.
Ohio.....	1788	Marietta.....	Engl'ts from N. E.....	.....	November 29, 1802.....	.....	Wayne's treaty with the Indians, 1794.
Oregon.....	1811	Astoria.....	Engl'ts from Eastern S'ts.....	.....	.....	.....	Organized as a Territory, 1848.
Iowa.....	1833	Burlington.....	Engl'ts from Eastern S'ts.....	.....	March 3, 1845.....	.....	Territorial government established, 1833.
Minnesota.....	1846	Salt Pail.....	Engl'ts from Eastern S'ts.....	.....	.....	.....	Organized as a Territory, 1849.
Utah.....	1848	Salt Lake City.....	Mormon emigrants.....	.....	.....	.....	" " " " 1860.
Washington.....	.....	.....	Engl'ts from Eastern S'ts.....	.....	.....	.....	" " " " 1853.
Nebraska and Kansas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" " " " 1864.

POPULATION OF ALL THE COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES, IN THE YEAR 1850.--No. VIII.

EASTERN STATES.

MAINE.*	5 Grafton.....42,343	13 Windham.....29,062
1 Aroostook.....12,529	6 Hillsborough.....37,478	14 Windsor.....38,320
2 Cumberland.....79,538	7 Merrimack.....39,337	Total.....314,120
3 Franklin.....20,027	8 Rockingham.....49,134	MASSACHUSETTS.*
4 Hancock.....34,372	9 Straford.....29,374	1 Barnstable.....35,276
5 Kennebec.....62,521	10 Sullivan.....10,275	2 Berkshire.....49,501
6 Lincoln.....74,875	Total.....317,976	3 Bristol.....76,192
7 Oxford.....39,759	VERMONT.*	4 Dukes.....4,540
8 Penobscot.....63,089	1 Addison.....26,549	5 Essex.....131,300
9 Piscataquis.....14,735	2 Bennington.....18,589	6 Franklin.....30,870
10 Somerset.....55,581	3 Caledonia.....23,556	7 Hampden.....61,283
11 Waldo.....47,239	4 Chittenden.....29,036	8 Hampshire.....35,732
12 Washington.....38,811	5 Essex.....4,650	9 Middlesex.....161,383
13 York.....60,098	6 Franklin.....28,586	10 Nantucket.....8,452
Total.....553,169	7 Grand Isle.....1,145	11 Norfolk.....78,892
NEW HAMPSHIRE.*	8 Lamoille.....10,872	12 Plymouth.....55,697
1 Belknap.....17,721	9 Orange.....27,236	13 Suffolk.....144,517
2 Carroll.....20,157	10 Orleans.....15,707	14 Worcester.....130,789
3 Cheshire.....30,144	11 Rutland.....23,059	Total.....994,514
4 Coos.....11,563	12 Washington.....24,654	

MIDDLE STATES.

NEW YORK.*	49 Rensselaer.....13,303	7 Salem.....10,467
1 Albany.....93,279	40 Richmond.....15,061	8 Schoharie.....19,692
2 Alleghany.....37,808	42 Rockland.....16,962	9 Sussex.....22,959
3 Broome.....20,660	43 St. Lawrence.....48,617	10 Warren.....22,358
4 Cattaraugus.....38,950	44 Saratoga.....48,646	Total.....489,555
5 Cayuga.....55,438	45 Schoenectady.....20,054	PENNSYLVANIA.*
6 Chautauque.....50,493	46 Schoharie.....33,548	1 Adams.....25,951
7 Chemung.....28,821	47 Seneca.....25,441	2 Alleghany.....138,200
8 Chenango.....40,311	48 Steuben.....63,771	3 Armstrong.....29,560
9 Clinton.....40,047	49 Suffolk.....30,922	4 Beaver.....26,689
10 Columbia.....43,073	50 Sullivan.....25,088	5 Bedford.....27,002
11 Cortland.....25,140	51 Tioga.....24,840	6 Berks.....27,129
12 Delaware.....39,434	52 Tompkins.....38,746	7 Blair.....21,777
13 Dutchess.....68,892	53 Ulster.....50,384	8 Bradford.....42,861
14 Erie.....100,993	54 Warren.....17,199	9 Bucks.....56,691
15 Essex.....51,148	55 Washington.....44,750	10 Butler.....30,348
16 Franklin.....25,102	56 Wayne.....44,953	11 Cambria.....17,773
17 Fulton.....20,171	57 Westchester.....58,203	12 Carbon.....15,686
18 Genesee.....28,488	58 Wyoming.....31,981	13 Centre.....23,355
19 Greene.....33,126	59 Yates.....20,590	14 Chester.....60,438
20 Hamilton.....2,186	Total.....3,097,391	15 Clarion.....25,665
21 Herkimer.....38,244	NEW JERSEY.*	16 Clearfield.....12,586
22 Jefferson.....68,123	1 Atlantic.....8,961	17 Clinton.....11,207
23 Kings.....188,882	2 Bergen.....14,725	18 Columbia.....37,710
24 Lewis.....24,564	3 Burlington.....43,073	19 Crawford.....37,849
25 Livingston.....40,875	4 Camden.....25,422	20 Cumberland.....24,327
26 Madison.....43,072	5 Cape May.....6,453	21 Dauphin.....35,754
27 Monroe.....87,650	6 Cumberland.....17,189	22 Delaware.....24,679
28 Montgomery.....31,932	7 Essex.....73,950	23 Elk.....7,353
29 New York.....515,547	8 Gloucester.....14,655	24 Erie.....38,742
30 Niagara.....42,276	9 Hudson.....21,822	25 Fayette.....39,112
31 Oneida.....99,666	10 Hunterdon.....25,900	26 Franklin.....39,904
32 Onondaga.....85,890	11 Mercer.....27,992	27 Fulton.....7,567
33 Ontario.....43,929	12 Middlesex.....28,635	28 Greene.....22,136
34 Orange.....57,145	13 Monmouth.....30,313	29 Huntington.....24,786
35 Orleans.....28,501	14 Morris.....30,158	30 Indiana.....27,179
36 Oswego.....62,195	15 Ocean.....10,932	31 Jefferson.....15,515
37 Otsego.....48,638	16 Passaic.....22,509	32 Juniata.....15,023
38 Putnam.....14,138		
39 Queens.....36,833		

SOUTHERN STATES.

MARYLAND.	15 Braxton.....4,212	61 King and Queen.....10,319
1 Alleghany.....22,769	16 Brooke.....5,064	62 Lancaster.....4,708
2 Anne Arundel.....32,333	17 Brunswick.....13,894	63 Lee.....10,267
3 Baltimore.....210,646	18 Buckingham.....13,837	64 Lewis.....10,031
4 Calvert.....9,046	19 Cabell.....6,290	65 Logan.....3,620
5 Caroline.....9,692	20 Campbell.....23,245	66 Loudon.....22,979
6 Carroll.....20,616	21 Caroline.....18,456	67 Louisa.....16,091
7 Cecil.....18,399	22 Carroll.....5,409	68 Madison.....9,331
8 Charles.....10,162	23 Charles City.....5,200	69 Marlborough.....10,552
9 Dorchester.....18,877	24 Charlotte.....13,905	70 Marshall.....10,138
10 Frederick.....40,957	25 Chesterfield.....17,489	71 Mason.....7,639
11 Harford.....19,356	26 Clarke.....7,352	72 Matthews.....6,714
12 Kent.....11,856	27 Culpeper.....12,232	73 Mecklenburg.....20,630
13 Montgomery.....21,549	28 Cumberland.....9,751	74 Mercer.....4,222
14 Prince George.....8,800	29 Dinwiddie.....25,118	75 Middlesex.....4,394
15 Queen Anne's.....14,484	30 Doddridge.....2,760	76 Monongalia.....12,287
16 St. Mary's.....13,095	31 Elizabeth City.....4,568	77 Monroe.....10,204
17 Somerset.....22,456	32 Essex.....10,206	78 Montgomery.....8,359
18 Talbot.....13,811	33 Fairfax.....10,682	79 Morgan.....3,567
19 Washington.....30,848	34 Fauquier.....20,868	80 Nansenond.....12,283
20 Worcester.....18,859	35 Fayette.....3,955	81 Nelson.....12,755
Total.....553,034	36 Floyd.....6,468	82 New Kent.....5,064
DISTRICT OF CO-	37 Fincanna.....9,487	83 Nicholas.....3,963
LUMBIA.	38 Franklin.....17,439	84 Norfolk.....33,063
1 Georgetown.....8,366	39 Frederick.....15,975	85 Northampton.....7,498
2 Washington.....40,001	40 Giles.....6,579	86 Northumberland.....7,346
Remainder of	41 Gilmer.....3,475	87 Ohio.....18,008
the District.....3,320	42 Gloucester.....10,527	88 Orange.....10,067
Total.....51,687	43 Goodland.....10,352	89 Page.....7,000
VIRGINIA.	44 Grayson.....6,677	90 Patrick.....9,099
1 Accomack.....17,890	45 Greenbrier.....10,222	91 Pendleton.....5,745
2 Albemarle.....25,800	46 Greene.....6,899	92 Pittsylvania.....28,793
3 Alexandria.....10,008	47 Greenville.....5,399	93 Powhatan.....8,179
4 Alleghany.....3,515	48 Halifax.....5,962	94 Prince Edward.....11,708
5 Amelia.....9,770	49 Hampshire.....14,036	95 Prince George.....7,599
6 Amherst.....12,699	50 Hancock.....4,080	96 Pulaski.....6,118
7 Appomattox.....9,193	51 Hanover.....15,163	97 Putnam.....5,335
8 Augusta.....24,010	52 Hardy.....9,543	98 Raleigh.....1,765
9 Barbour.....9,905	53 Harrison.....11,728	99 Randolph.....5,243
10 Bath.....3,426	54 Henrico.....13,572	100 Rappahannock.....9,782
11 Bedford.....24,080	55 Henry.....8,872	101 Richmond.....6,448
12 Berkeley.....11,771	56 Highland.....4,227	102 Ritchie.....3,902
13 Boone.....3,237	57 Isle of Wight.....9,353	103 Roanoke.....8,477
14 Botetourt.....14,908	58 Jackson.....6,544	
	59 James City.....4,020	
	60 Jefferson.....15,357	
	61 Kanawha.....15,353	
	62 King George.....5,971	
	63 King William.....8,779	

RHODE ISLAND.*

1 Bristol.....8,514
2 Kent.....15,068
3 Newport.....20,007
4 Providence.....57,526
5 Washington.....16,450
Total.....147,545

CONNECTICUT.*

1 Fairfield.....59,775
2 Hartford.....69,967
3 Litchfield.....45,253
4 Middlesex.....27,216
5 New Haven.....65,588
6 New London.....51,821
7 Tolland.....29,091
8 Windham.....31,081
Total.....370,792

DELAWARE.*

1 Kent.....22,816
2 New Castle.....32,780
3 Sussex.....25,936
Total.....81,532

SOUTHERN STATES--CONTINUED.

21 Columbus.....5,909	24 De Kalh.....14,328	14 Coosa.....14,543	13 De Soto.....8,023
22 Craven.....14,709	25 Dooly.....8,301	15 Covington.....3,645	14 E. Baton Rouge.....11,977
23 Cumberland.....20,610	26 Early.....7,246	16 Dale.....6,382	15 East Feliciana.....13,589
24 Currituck.....7,235	27 Effingham.....3,864	17 Dallas.....29,727	16 Franklin.....3,251
25 Davidson.....15,320	28 Elbert.....12,959	18 De Kalb.....8,245	17 Iberville.....12,278
26 Davie.....7,866	29 Emanuel.....4,577	19 Fayette.....3,851	18 Jackson.....5,596
27 Duplin.....13,514	30 Fayette.....8,705	20 Franklin.....19,610	19 Jefferson.....2,639
28 Edgecomb.....17,189	31 Floyd.....8,205	21 Greene.....31,441	20 Lafayette.....6,932
29 Forsyth.....11,195	32 Forsyth.....8,899	22 Hancock.....3,542	21 La Crosse.....9,632
30 Franklin.....11,712	33 Franklin.....11,613	23 Hancock.....3,019	22 Livingston.....3,885
31 Gaston.....8,073	34 Gilmer.....6,440	24 Jackson.....14,088	23 Madison.....8,773
32 Gates.....8,426	35 Glynn.....4,933	25 Jefferson.....8,989	24 Morehouse.....3,913
33 Granville.....21,249	36 Gordon.....5,984	26 Lauderdale.....17,172	25 Natchitoches.....14,223
34 Greene.....6,619	37 Greene.....13,068	27 Lawrence.....15,258	26 Orleans.....119,400
35 Guilford.....19,754	38 Gwinnett.....11,257	28 Limestone.....16,483	27 Plaquemine.....7,390
36 Halifax.....16,689	39 Habersham.....8,895	29 Lowndes.....21,915	28 Point Coupee.....11,239
37 Haywood.....7,074	40 Hall.....8,713	30 Macon.....26,908	29 Rapides.....16,561
38 Henderson.....8,853	41 Hancock.....11,578	31 Madison.....20,427	30 Sabine.....4,515
39 Hertford.....8,142	42 Harris.....14,721	32 Marengo.....27,831	31 St. Bernard.....3,502
40 Hyde.....7,636	43 Heard.....6,923	33 Marion.....7,833	32 St. Charles.....5,120
41 Iredell.....14,719	44 Henry.....14,726	34 Marshall.....8,846	33 St. Helena.....4,561
42 Johnson.....13,726	45 Houston.....16,450	35 Mobile.....27,603	34 St. James.....11,098
43 Jones.....5,038	46 Irwin.....3,334	36 Monroe.....12,013	35 St. John Baptist.....7,317
44 Leonor.....7,828	47 Jackson.....9,705	37 Montgomery.....29,711	36 St. Landry.....22,253
45 Lincoln.....7,746	48 Jasper.....11,486	38 Morgan.....10,125	37 St. Martin's.....11,761
46 McDowell.....6,246	49 Jefferson.....10,224	39 Perry.....22,255	38 St. Mary.....13,697
47 Macon.....6,389	50 Jones.....9,131	40 Pickens.....21,512	39 St. Tammany.....6,264
48 Martin.....8,307	51 Laurens.....6,442	41 Pike.....15,020	40 Tensas.....9,040
49 Mecklenburg.....13,914	52 Lee.....6,660	42 Randolph.....11,581	41 Terre Bonne.....7,724
50 Montgomery.....6,872	53 Liberty.....7,926	43 Russell.....19,548	42 Union.....8,203
51 Moore.....9,342	54 Lincoln.....5,999	44 St. Clair.....6,829	43 Vermilion.....3,409
52 Nash.....10,657	55 Lowndes.....7,714	45 Shelby.....9,556	44 Washita.....5,008
53 New Hanover.....17,668	56 Lumpkin.....8,955	46 Sumter.....22,250	45 Washington.....8,408
54 Northampton.....13,335	57 McIntosh.....6,027	47 Talladega.....18,924	46 W. Baton Rouge.....6,270
55 Onslow.....8,283	58 Macon.....7,052	48 Tallapoosa.....15,594	47 West Feliciana.....13,245
56 Orange.....17,055	59 Madison.....5,703	49 Tuscaloosa.....18,056	Total.....517,762
57 Pasquotank.....8,850	60 Marion.....10,280	50 Walker.....5,124	
58 Perquimans.....7,392	61 Meriwether.....16,476	51 Washington.....27,213	
59 Person.....10,781	62 Monroe.....16,985	52 Wilcox.....17,052	
60 Pitt.....13,397	63 Montgomery.....2,184	Total.....771,023	
61 Randolph.....15,837	64 Morgan.....10,734		
62 Richmond.....9,518	65 Murray.....14,433		
63 Richeson.....12,826	66 Muscogee.....18,578		
64 Rockingham.....14,495	67 Newton.....13,296		
65 Rowan.....13,579	68 Oglethorpe.....12,259		
66 Rutherford.....13,555	69 Paulding.....7,039		
67 Sampson.....14,585	70 Pike.....14,306		
68 Stanley.....6,922	71 Putaski.....6,027		
69 Stokes.....9,206	72 Pulaski.....10,794		
70 Surry.....18,443	73 Rabun.....2,448		
71 Tyrrel.....5,133	74 Randolph.....12,868		
72 Union.....10,651	75 Richmond.....10,246		
73 Wake.....24,888	76 Swain.....6,847		
74 Warren.....13,912	77 Stewart.....18,027		
75 Washington.....5,604	78 Sumter.....19,322		
76 Watauga.....3,490	79 Talbot.....16,534		
77 Wayne.....38,486	80 Taliaferro.....5,146		
78 Wilkes.....12,099	81 Tatnall.....3,327		
79 Yancey.....8,205	82 Telfair.....3,026		
	83 Thomas.....10,103		
	84 Trapp.....16,579		
Total.....809,039	85 Twiggs.....8,179		
	86 Union.....7,234		
	87 Upson.....9,424		
	88 Walker.....13,109		
	89 Walton.....10,821		
	90 Warren.....3,888		
	91 Washington.....11,760		
	92 Wayne.....1,409		
	93 Wilkes.....12,107		
	94 Wilkinson.....8,296		
	Total.....600,155		

WESTERN STATES.

WESTERN STATES—CONTINUED.

OHIO.	16 Cook.....43,385	21 Christian.....19,580	24 Granger.....12,370
1 Adams.....18,583	17 Crawford.....7,135	22 Clarke.....12,083	25 Greene.....17,824
2 Allen.....12,109	18 Cumberland.....3,718	23 Clay.....6,421	26 Grundy.....2,773
3 Ashland.....23,512	19 De Kalb.....7,549	24 Clinton.....4,889	27 Hamilton.....10,755
4 Ashtabula.....28,767	20 De Witt.....5,002	25 Crittenden.....6,351	28 Hancock.....5,660
5 Athens.....18,215	21 Du Page.....9,290	26 Cumberland.....7,005	29 Hardiman.....17,466
6 Auglaize.....11,358	22 Edgar.....10,092	27 Davess.....12,362	30 Hardin.....10,328
7 Belmont.....24,600	23 Edwards.....3,524	28 Elmonson.....4,088	31 Hawkins.....13,579
8 Brown.....27,332	24 Elmhurst.....3,739	29 Etili.....5,985	32 Haywood.....17,204
9 Butler.....20,789	25 Fayette.....8,075	30 Fayette.....2,739	33 Henderson.....15,104
10 Carroll.....17,654	26 Franklin.....5,081	31 Fleming.....15,914	34 Henry.....18,253
11 Champaign.....19,782	27 Fulton.....25,598	32 Floyd.....5,714	35 Hickman.....9,377
12 Clark.....22,178	28 Gallatin.....5,418	33 Franklin.....12,462	36 Humphreys.....15,473
13 Clermont.....20,455	29 Greene.....12,421	34 Fulton.....4,446	37 Jefferson.....13,204
14 Clinton.....18,838	30 Grundy.....9,293	35 Garrard.....10,257	38 Johnson.....3,705
15 Columbiana.....33,621	31 Hamilton.....3,392	36 Grant.....6,631	39 Knox.....15,907
16 Coshocton.....25,671	32 Hancock.....14,652	37 Graves.....11,397	40 Lawrence.....9,280
17 Crawford.....18,177	33 Hardin.....2,887	38 Grayson.....6,387	41 Lewis.....4,438
18 Cuyahoga.....48,099	34 Henderson.....4,612	39 Greene.....9,060	42 Lincoln.....23,492
19 Darke.....20,276	35 Henry.....3,897	40 Greenup.....9,654	43 M'Nair.....12,664
20 Deane.....6,966	36 Hocking.....4,149	41 Hancock.....3,853	44 Madison.....6,948
21 Delaware.....21,817	37 Jackson.....6,662	42 Hardin.....14,552	45 Marion.....6,314
22 Erie.....18,568	38 Jasper.....3,220	43 Harlan.....4,268	46 Marshall.....15,616
23 Fairfield.....30,294	39 Jefferson.....8,104	44 Harrison.....13,064	47 Maury.....29,550
24 Fayette.....12,723	40 Jersey.....7,354	45 Hart.....9,093	48 McJannet.....4,879
25 Franklin.....42,999	41 Jo Daviess.....18,604	46 Hart.....9,093	49 Monroe.....11,874
26 Fulton.....7,581	42 Johnson.....4,114	47 Henderson.....12,711	50 Montgomery.....21,045
27 Gallia.....17,463	43 Kane.....16,703	48 Henry.....11,442	51 Morgan.....3,430
28 Geauga.....17,827	44 Kendall.....7,730	49 Hickman.....4,791	52 O'Brien.....7,633
29 Greene.....21,946	45 Knox.....13,279	50 Hopkins.....12,441	53 Overton.....11,211
30 Hamilton.....20,438	46 Lake.....14,236	51 Jefferson.....59,531	54 Perry.....5,821
31 Harnett.....15,844	47 La Salle.....17,815	52 Jessamine.....10,249	55 Polk.....6,338
32 Hancock.....14,751	48 Lawrence.....6,121	53 Johnson.....3,873	56 Rhea.....4,415
33 Hardin.....8,251	49 Lee.....5,592	54 Kenton.....17,038	57 Boone.....12,185
34 Harrison.....20,137	50 Livingston.....1,552	55 Knox.....7,050	58 Robertson.....16,145
35 Henry.....3,454	51 Logan.....5,128	56 La Rue.....5,559	59 Rutherford.....24,122
36 Highland.....11,119	52 M'Donnough.....7,616	57 Laurel.....4,146	60 Scott.....1,505
37 Hocking.....20,452	53 M'Henry.....14,978	58 Lawrence.....6,281	61 Sevier.....6,920
38 Holmes.....20,452	54 M'Lean.....10,163	59 Lecher.....2,512	62 Shelby.....1,157
39 Huron.....25,203	55 Macon.....3,988	60 Lewis.....7,202	63 Smith.....18,412
40 Jackson.....12,719	56 Macoupin.....12,355	61 Lincoln.....10,093	64 Stewart.....9,719
41 Jefferson.....20,133	57 Madison.....20,441	62 Livingston.....6,578	65 Sullivan.....11,742
42 Knox.....28,872	58 Marion.....6,720	63 Logan.....16,581	66 Sumner.....22,717
43 Lake.....14,654	59 Marshall.....5,180	64 M'Cracken.....6,067	67 Tipton.....8,887
44 Lawrence.....15,244	60 Mason.....5,921	65 Madison.....15,772	68 Van Buren.....2,674
45 Licking.....38,466	61 Massac.....4,092	66 Marion.....11,765	69 Warren.....10,179
46 Logan.....18,162	62 Menard.....6,349	67 Marshall.....5,269	70 Washington.....13,861
47 Lorain.....26,046	63 Mercer.....6,249	68 Mason.....18,344	71 Wayne.....8,170
48 Lucas.....12,343	64 Monroe.....7,759	69 Meade.....7,393	72 Weekley.....14,608
49 Madison.....10,015	65 Montgomery.....6,277	70 Mercer.....14,067	73 White.....11,444
50 Mahoning.....23,735	66 Morgan.....16,064	71 Monroe.....7,759	74 Williams.....27,201
51 Marion.....12,615	67 Monitrie.....6,234	72 Montgomery.....9,493	75 Wilson.....27,443
52 M'Arthur.....24,441	68 Ozle.....10,020	73 Morgan.....7,620	
53 Meigs.....17,971	69 Perry.....17,547	74 Mulhennburgh.....9,809	
54 Mercer.....7,712	70 Perry.....5,278	75 Nelson.....14,789	
55 Miami.....24,999	71 Platt.....17,046	76 Nicholas.....9,343	
56 Monroe.....28,351	72 Pike.....18,919	77 Ohio.....10,310	
57 Montgomery.....5,218	73 Pope.....8,975	78 Oldham.....10,441	
58 Morgan.....28,585	74 Pulaski.....2,295	79 Owen.....10,441	
59 Morrow.....20,250	75 Putnam.....9,254	80 Owley.....3,774	
60 Muskingum.....45,049	76 Randolph.....11,079	81 Pendleton.....6,774	
61 Ottawa.....2,393	77 Richland.....4,012	82 Pike.....5,365	
62 Paulding.....1,766	78 Rock Island.....6,937	83 Pike.....14,195	
63 Perry.....20,775	79 St. Clair.....20,180	84 Pulaski.....14,195	
64 Pickaway.....21,006	80 Saline.....6,588	85 Rock Castle.....4,697	
65 Pike.....10,953	81 Sangamon.....19,228	86 Russell.....5,340	
66 Portage.....24,419	82 Schuyler.....10,573	87 Scott.....14,946	
67 Preble.....21,736	83 Scott.....7,914	88 Shelby.....17,095	
68 Putnam.....7,221	84 Shelby.....7,897	89 Simpson.....7,733	
69 Richland.....30,879	85 Stark.....3,710	90 Spencer.....6,812	
70 Ross.....32,074	86 Stephenson.....11,666	91 Taylor.....7,250	
71 Sandusky.....14,395	87 Tazewell.....12,052	92 Todd.....12,268	
72 Scioto.....18,428	88 Union.....7,615	93 Trigg.....10,129	
73 Seneca.....27,104	89 Vermillion.....11,492	94 Trimble.....5,993	
74 Shelby.....13,958	90 Wabash.....4,690	95 Union.....9,012	
75 Stark.....29,788	91 Warren.....8,176	96 Warren.....15,123	
76 Summit.....27,458	92 Washington.....6,953	97 Washington.....12,194	
77 Tumbull.....30,490	93 Wayne.....6,825	98 Wayne.....8,692	
78 Tuscarawas.....31,761	94 White.....8,925	99 Whitley.....7,447	
79 Union.....12,204	95 Whitesides.....6,361	100 Woodford.....12,423	
80 Van Wert.....4,753	96 Will.....16,703		
81 Vinton.....9,253	97 Williamson.....7,216		
82 Warren.....25,569	98 Winnebago.....11,773		
83 Washington.....29,540	99 Woodford.....4,415		
84 Wayne.....3,018			
85 Whilma.....9,157			
86 Wood.....11,104			
87 Wyandott.....11,104			
Total.....1,680,320			

QUESTIONS.—Which State has the greatest number of counties? Which the least? Which of the Eastern States has the greatest number? Which the least? Of the Middle States? Southern? Western? How many counties has your own State? What is the population of the county in which you reside? Which is the most populous county in the United States? Which is the next in population? How many counties have a population of 100,000 and upwards? How many have a population of more than 50,000?

INDIANA.	11 Caldwell.....2,316	14 Franklin.....3,972	30 Lucas.....171
1 Adams.....5,797	12 Callaway.....13,827	15 Fulton.....1,819	31 Madison.....1,779
2 Allen.....16,919	13 Camden.....2,338	16 Greene.....2,593	32 Mahaska.....5,989
3 Bartholomew.....12,425	14 Cape Girardeau.....13,012	17 Hempstead.....7,672	33 Marion.....5,482
4 Benton.....1,144	15 Carroll.....5,441	18 Hot Springs.....3,609	34 Marshall.....3,338
5 Blackford.....2,860	16 Cass.....6,050	19 Independence.....7,767	35 Monroe.....2,884
6 Boone.....11,651	17 Cedar.....3,361	20 Izard.....3,213	36 Muscatine.....5,731
7 Brown.....4,846	18 Cherokee.....7,574	21 Jackson.....3,088	37 Page.....5,561
8 Carroll.....11,015	19 Clarke.....10,332	22 Jefferson.....5,584	38 Polk.....4,513
9 Cass.....11,021	20 Clay.....3,786	23 Johnson.....6,227	39 Pottawatomie.....7,828
10 Clark.....15,828	21 Coles.....6,696	24 Lafayette.....5,220	40 Poweshiek.....615
11 Clay.....7,944	22 Cooper.....6,297	25 Lawrence.....5,274	41 Scott.....5,986
12 Clinton.....11,869	23 Crawford.....12,390	26 Madison.....2,308	42 Tama.....8
13 Crawford.....6,524	24 Dade.....4,216	27 Marion.....2,308	43 Taylor.....204
14 Davies.....10,352	25 Dallas.....8,649	28 Mississippi.....2,949	44 Van Buren.....12,270
15 Dearborn.....20,168	26 Davies.....6,298	29 Montgomery.....1,958	45 Wapello.....8,471
16 Decatur.....15,107	27 De Kalb.....2,075	30 Newton.....1,758	46 Warren.....961
17 De Kalb.....8,251	28 Dodge.....3,775	31 Perry.....1,978	47 Washington.....4,957
18 Delaware.....10,843	29 Dunklin.....1,229	32 Phillips.....6,935	48 Wayne.....340
19 Dubois.....6,321	30 Franklin.....11,021	33 Pike.....1,861	49 Winnebago.....546
20 Elkhart.....12,660	31 Gasconade.....4,996	34 Poinsett.....2,308	Total.....192,214
21 Fayette.....10,217	32 Greary.....4,248	35 Polk.....1,263	
22 Floyd.....14,875	33 Greene.....12,785	36 Pope.....4,710	
23 Fountain.....12,253	34 Grundy.....3,006	37 Prairie.....2,097	
24 Franklin.....17,968	35 Harrison.....2,447	38 Pulaski.....5,657	
25 Fulton.....5,982	36 Henry.....4,052	39 Randolph.....3,275	
26 Gibson.....10,771	37 Hickory.....2,329	40 St. Francis.....4,470	
27 Grant.....11,092	38 Holt.....3,957	41 Saline.....3,903	
28 Greene.....12,313	39 Howard.....13,099	42 Scott.....3,085	
29 Hamilton.....12,684	40 Jackson.....14,000	43 Sevier.....1,979	
30 Hancock.....9,998	41 Jasper.....4,223	44 Union.....10,298	
31 Harrison.....15,286	42 Jefferson.....6,228	45 Van Buren.....2,864	
32 Hendricks.....14,083	43 Johnson.....7,464	46 Washington.....9,970	
33 Henry.....17,608	44 Knox.....2,894	47 Washita.....9,591	
34 Howard.....6,657	45 Laclede.....2,498	48 White.....2,619	
35 Huntington.....1,647	46 Lafayette.....13,690	49 Yell.....3,341	
36 Jackson.....11,447	47 Lawrence.....4,869		
37 Jasper.....7,047	48 Lewis.....8,678		
38 Jay.....2,916	49 Lincoln.....9,421		
39 Jennings.....12,095	50 Linn.....4,058		
40 Johnson.....12,101	51 Livingston.....4,247		
41 Knox.....11,084	52 M'Donald.....2,236		
42 Kosciusko.....10,243	53 Macon.....6,965		
43 Lagrange.....5,387	54 Madison.....6,063		
44 Lake.....3,991	55 Marion.....12,290		
45 Laporte.....12,145	56 Mercer.....2,691		
46 Lawrence.....12,097	57 Miller.....3,384		
47 Madison.....12,375	58 Mississippi.....3,123		
48 Marion.....21,103	59 Monroe.....6,541		
49 Marshall.....5,348	60 Monticello.....10,541		
50 Martin.....5,941	61 Morgan.....4,650		
51 Miami.....11,304	62 New Madrid.....5,541		
52 Monroe.....11,286	63 Newton.....4,118		
53 Montgomery.....18,084	64 Odessa.....1,208		
54 Morgan.....14,576	65 Oregon.....1,432		
55 Noble.....7,946	66 Osage.....6,704		
56 Ohio.....5,308	67 Ozaek.....2,294		
57 Orange.....10,809	68 Perry.....7,215		
58 Owen.....12,106	69 Pettus.....6,150		
59 Owen.....14,968	70 Pike.....13,609		
60 Parke.....7,268	71 Platt.....16,845		
61 Perry.....7,720	72 Polk.....6,186		
62 Pike.....5,234	73 Porter.....8,998		
63 Posey.....12,549	74 Putnam.....1,636		
64 Posey.....2,695	75 Ralls.....6,151		
65 Putnam.....18,615	76 Randolph.....9,439		
66 Randolph.....14,725	77 Ray.....10,373		
67 Ripley.....14,820	78 Reynolds.....1,840		
68 Rush.....16,445	79 Ripley.....2,430		
69 St. Joseph.....10,064	80 St. Charles.....11,584		
70 Scott.....5,885	81 St. Clair.....3,556		
71 Shelby.....15,502	82 St. Francis.....4,044		
72 Spencer.....8,616	83 St. Genevieve.....5,313		
73 Stark.....5,557	84 St. Louis.....10,178		
74 Steuben.....8,104	85 Saline.....8,843		
75 Sullivan.....10,141	86 Schuyler.....3,297		
76 Switzerland.....12,832	87 Scotland.....3,752		
77 Tippecanoe.....19,377	88 Scott.....3,182		
78 Tipton.....5,332	89 Shannon.....1,199		
79 Union.....6,944	90 Shelby.....4,253		
80 Vanderburgh.....11,414	91 Stoddard.....4,273		
81 Vermillion.....8,661	92 Sullivan.....2,983		
82 Vigo.....15,289	93 Taney.....4,373		
83 Wabash.....12,138	94 Texas.....2,312		
84 Warrick.....8,811	95 Warren.....5,860		
85 Washington.....17,040	96 Washington.....8,811		
86 Wayne.....25,320	97 Wayne.....4,518		
87 Wells.....6,152	98 Wright.....3,357		
88 White.....4,761			
89 Whitley.....5,790			
Total.....988,416			

QUESTIONS.—Which State has the greatest number of counties? Which the least? Which of the Eastern States has the greatest number? Which the least? Of the Middle States? Southern? Western? How many counties has your own State? What is the population of the county in which you reside? Which is the most populous county in the United States? Which is the next in population? How many counties have a population of 100,000 and upwards? How many have a population of more than 50,000?

CALIFORNIA.

1 Butte.....8,572	11 Monterey.....2,728
2 Calaveras.....20,192	12 Napa.....2,116
3 Contra Costa.....2,745	13 Nevada.....21,365
4 Colusa.....6,032	14 Placer.....10,784
5 El Dorado.....40,000	15 Sacramento.....12,589
6 Kern.....530	16 San Diego.....2,932
7 Los Angeles.....7,831	17 San Francisco.....56,151
8 Marin.....1,036	18 San Joaquin.....6,029
9 Mariposa.....8,909	19 San Luis Obispo.....984
10 Mendocino.....416	20 Santa Barbara.....2,131
11 Monterey.....2,728	21 Santa Clara.....6,664
12 Napa.....2,116	22 Santa Cruz.....1,219
13 Nevada.....21,365	23 Shasta.....4,965
14 Placer.....10,784	24 Sierra.....4,835
15 Sacramento.....12,589	25 Siskiyou.....2,240
16 San Diego.....2,932	26 Solano.....2,835
17 San Francisco.....56,151	27 Sonoma.....2,337
18 San Joaquin.....6,029	28 Sutter.....1,297
19 San Luis Obispo.....984	29 Trinity.....1,764
20 Santa Barbara.....2,131	30 Tuolumne.....17,657
21 Santa Clara.....6,664	31 Tulare.....8,576
22 Santa Cruz.....1,219	32 Yuba.....22,005
23 Shasta.....4,965	Total (in 1852).....264,497
24 Sierra.....4,835	
25 Siskiyou.....2,240	
26 Solano.....2,835	
27 Sonoma.....2,337	
28 Sutter.....1,297	
29 Trinity.....1,764	
30 Tuolumne.....17,657	
31 Tulare.....8,576	
32 Yuba.....22,005	

MINNESOTA.

1 Benton.....418	11 Marshall.....5,608
2 Dakotah.....584	12 Marquette.....6,641
3 Itasca.....97	13 Milwaukee.....31,077
4 Mankato.....158	14 Portage.....1,250
5 Pembina.....1,134	15 Racine.....14,973
6 Ramsey.....2,227	16 Richland.....503
7 Wabasha.....243	17 Rock.....20,750
8 Washburn.....1,160	18 St. Croix.....624
9 Washington.....1,056	19 Sauk.....3,371
Total.....6,977	20 Sheboygan.....8,379

OREGON.

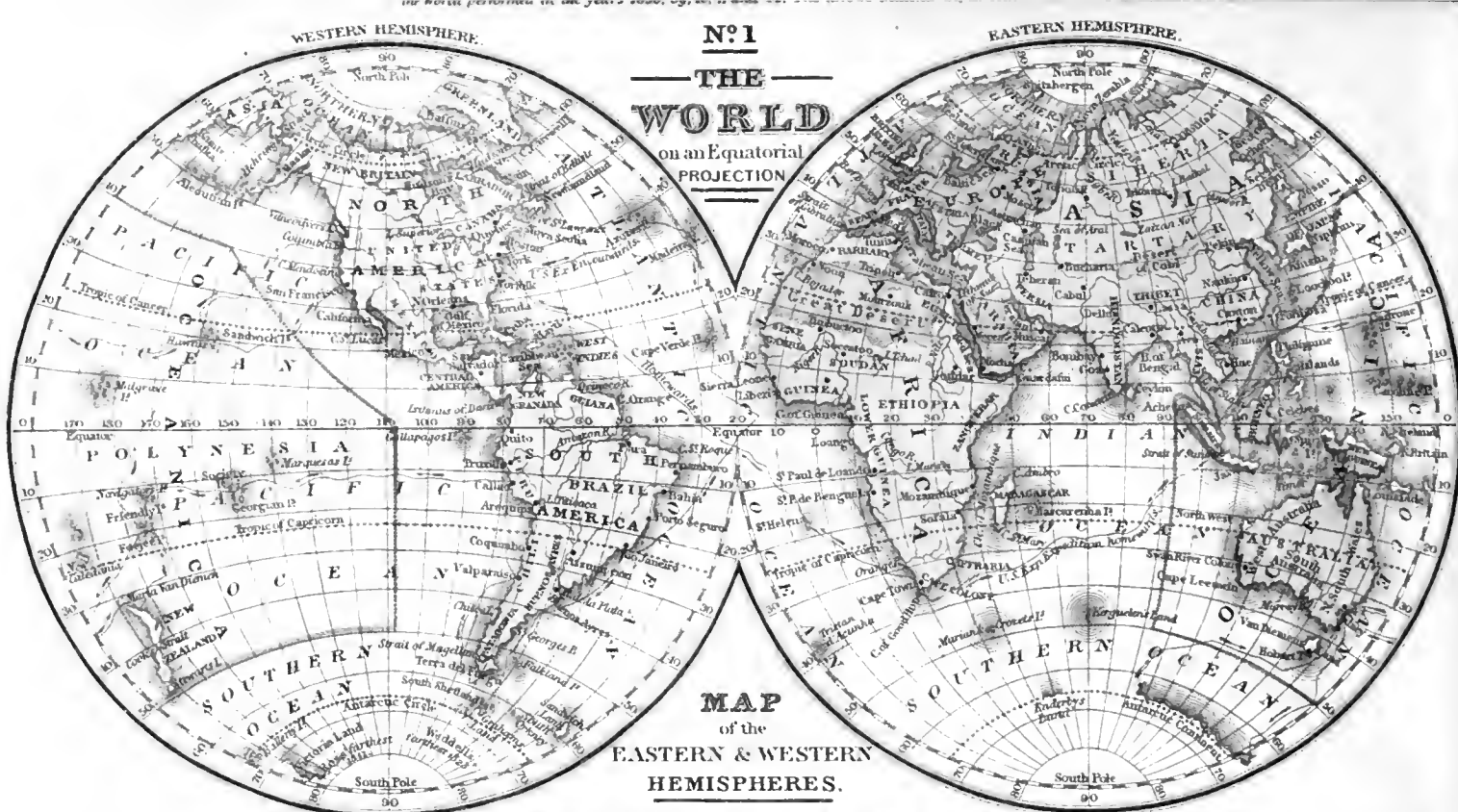
1 Benton.....814	11 Tillamook.....1,586
2 Clatsop.....1,859	12 Washington.....2,662
3 Clatsop.....1,859	13 Yamhill.....1,512
4 Clatsop.....1,859	Total.....12,043

WASHINGTON.

1 Clark.....643	11 Lewis.....1,586
2 Lewis.....1,586	Total.....1,586

UTAH.

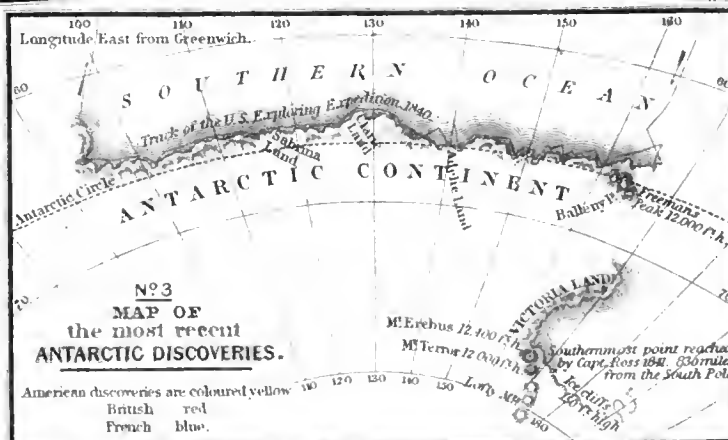
1 Davis.....1,334	11 Tooele.....1,334
2 Iron.....1,334	12 Wasatch.....1,334
3 Salt Lake.....1,334	13 Weber.....1,334



RECENT ANTARCTIC DISCOVERIES.

UNTIL the year 1819, no land was known to exist to the southward of the 60th deg. of south latitude. In that year, South Shetland in 1821 South Orkney, in 1831 Enderby's Land, in the year following Graham's Land, and in 1839 Sabrina Land, and the Balleny Islands, were all discovered by British navigators. In 1821, the islands of Alexander I. and Peter I., were discovered by the Russians.

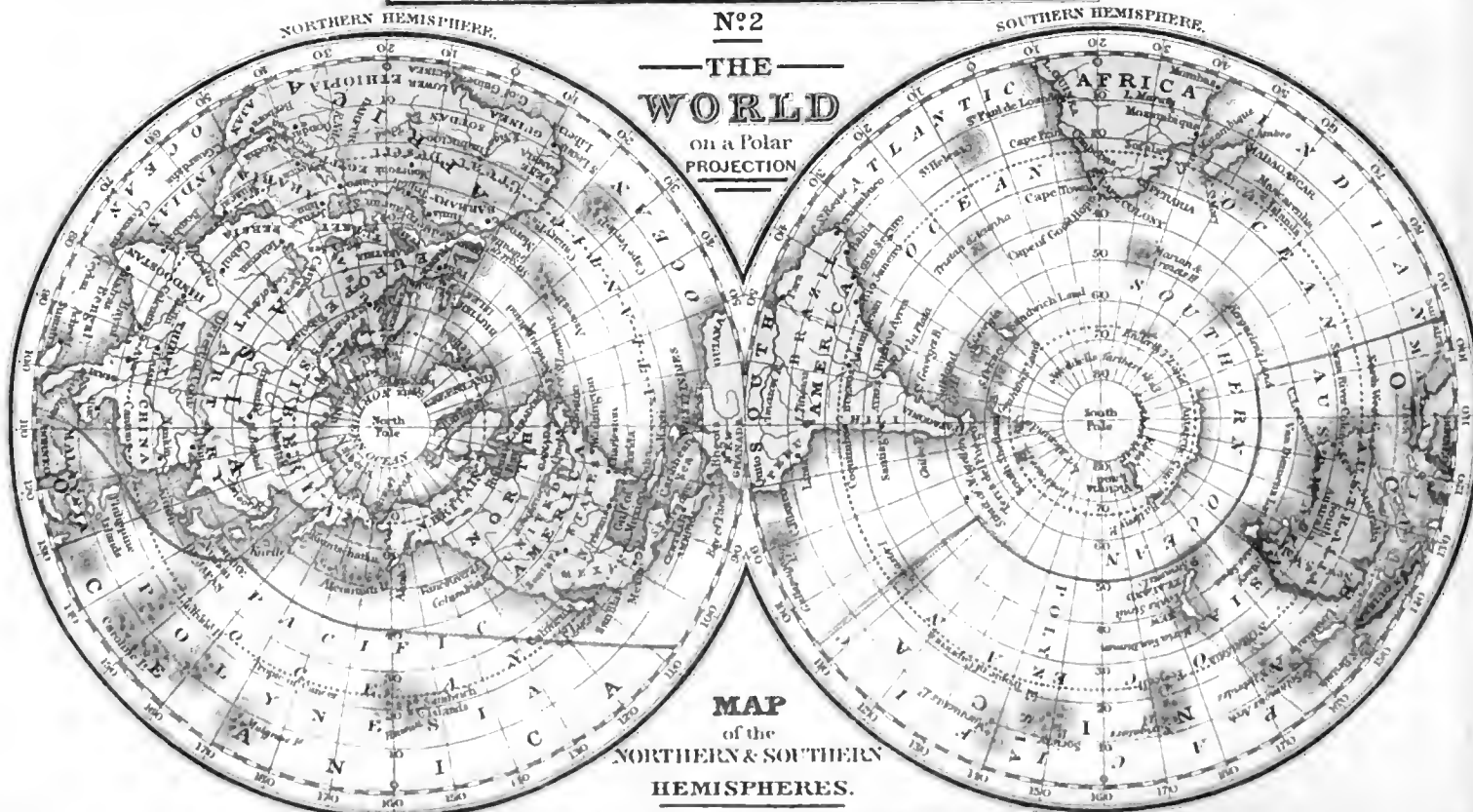
In August 1838, the U. S. Exploring Expedition, consisting of the Vincennes, Peacock, and some smaller vessels, under the command of Lieutenant Charles Wilkes, sailed from Norfolk. On the 19th of January, 1840, a continent, situate about 2,000 miles south of Australia, was discovered by the expedition, and explored for a distance of 1,700 miles from East to West, com-



prising the greatest extent of land yet discovered in this quarter. On the same day, a part of the same coast was seen by Commodore D'Urville, with the French Exploring Corvettes, Astrolabe and Zelee.

In 1841, Captain J. C. Ross, commanding the British ships Erebus and Terror, discovered and explored a line of coast, extending southward to within 830 miles of the South Pole, being the nearest approach yet made to that point of the globe.

All these regions are barren and desolate, and without inhabitants: the land is all the time covered with ice and snow, and the coasts are for the most part bordered with vast masses of ice. Mount Erebus, near the most southern point reached by Capt. Ross, is an active Volcano, 12,400 feet high. Mount Terror, in the vicinity, is 12,000 feet, and Freeman's Peak, in one of the Balleny Islands, is about the same altitude.





EXPLANATION.

The Capitals of Countries are represented thus *
The figures attached to the Cities and Towns indicate the number of thousands of the population, thus New York 510 signifies 510,000 inhabitants.
The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundreds of miles of their length of course, thus the Mississippi River 11 signifies 400 miles long.
The words underlined are the names of Indian Tribes.
Missionary Stations.

N^o 4

MAP OF

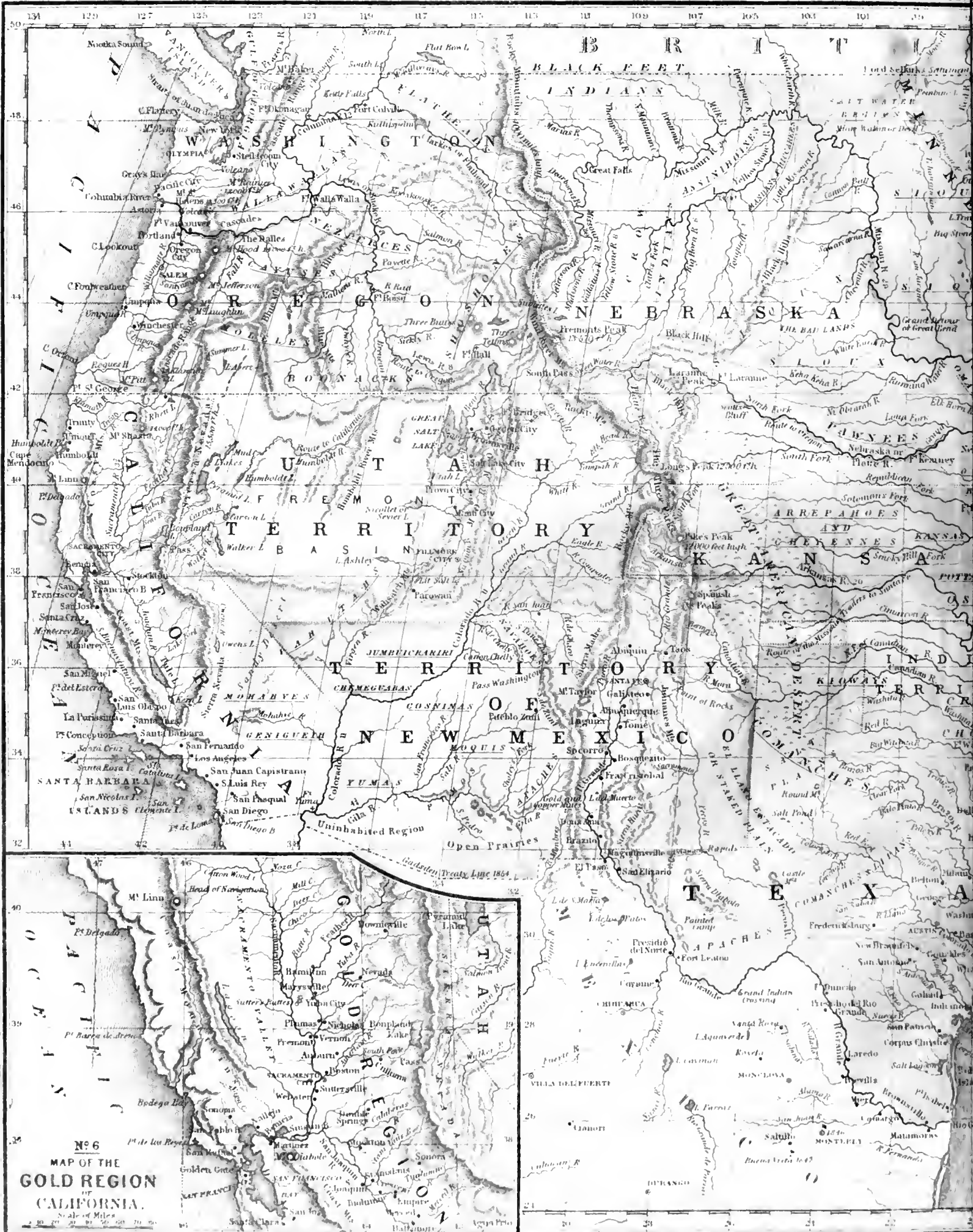
NORTH AMERICA

Engraved to Illustrate

MITCHELL'S

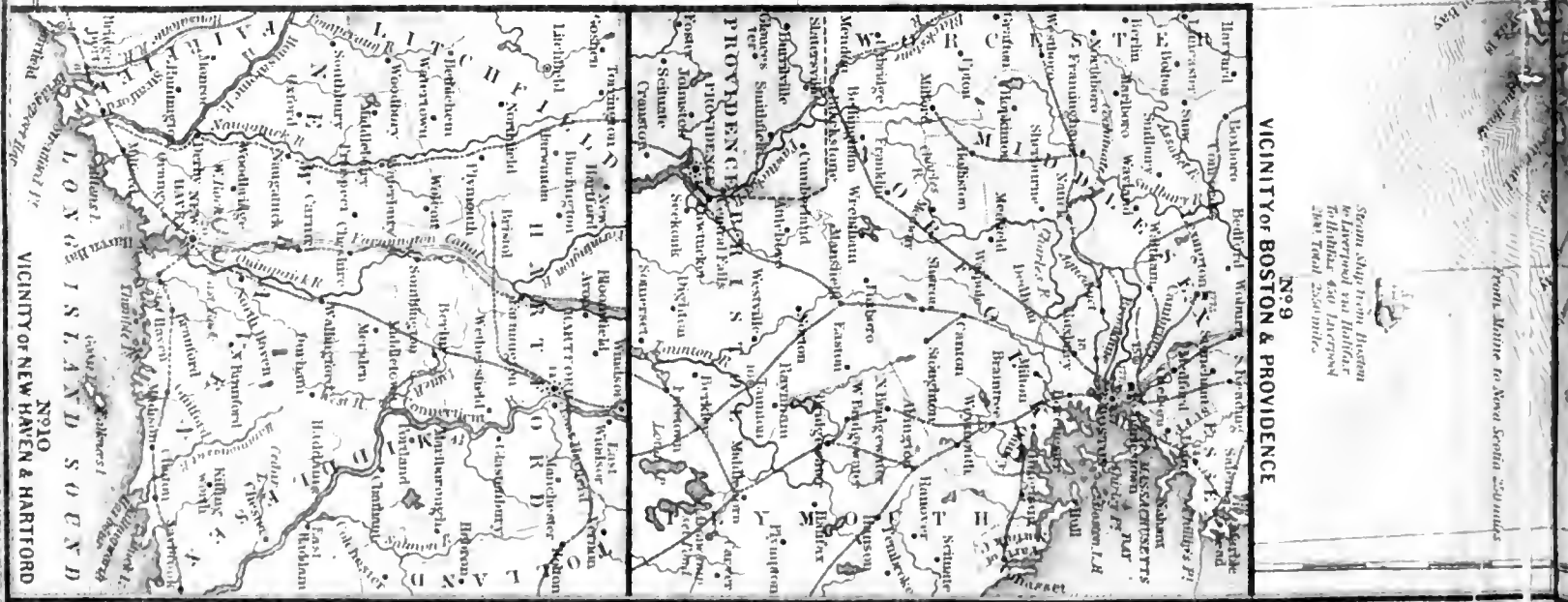
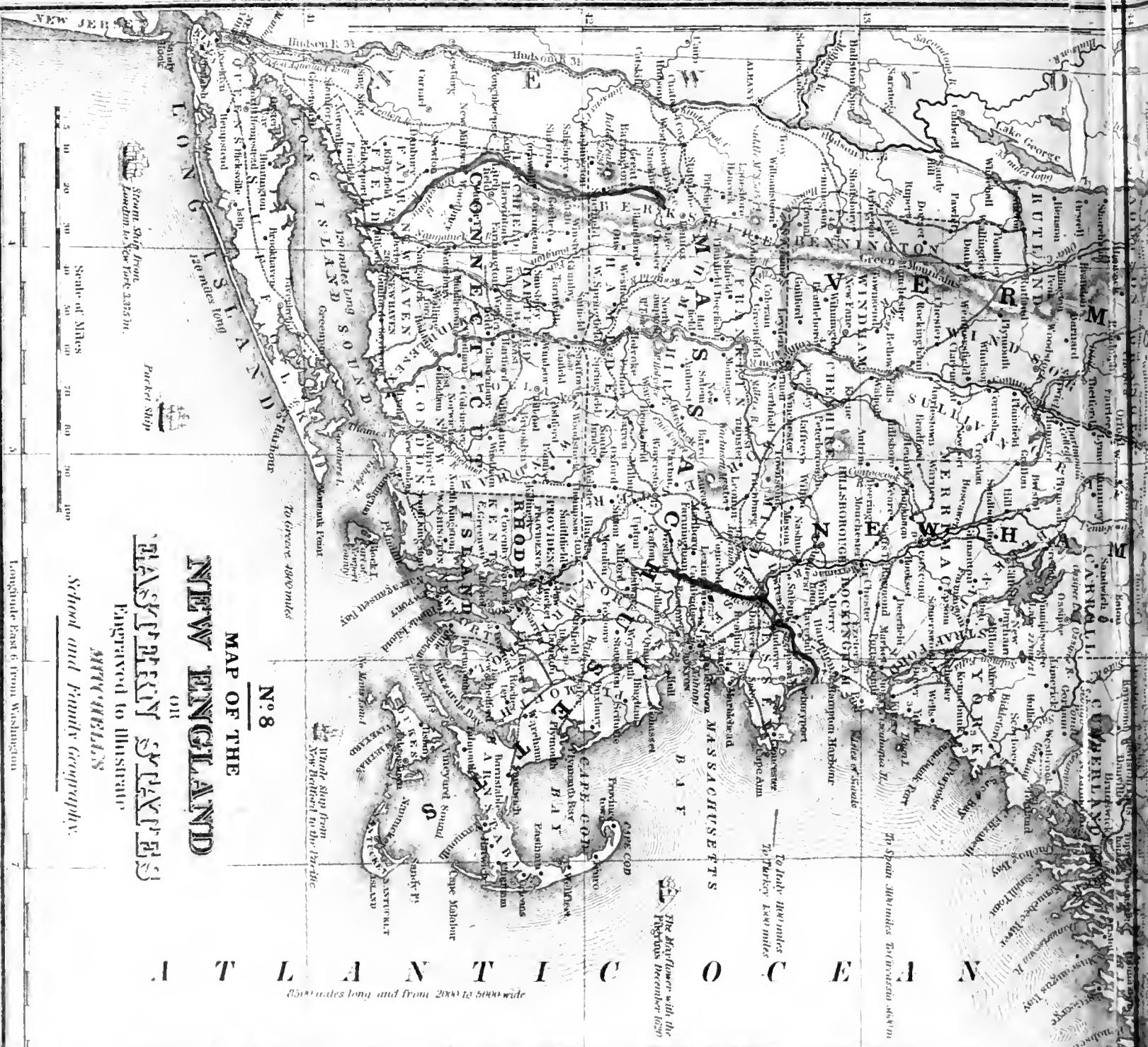
School and Family Geography

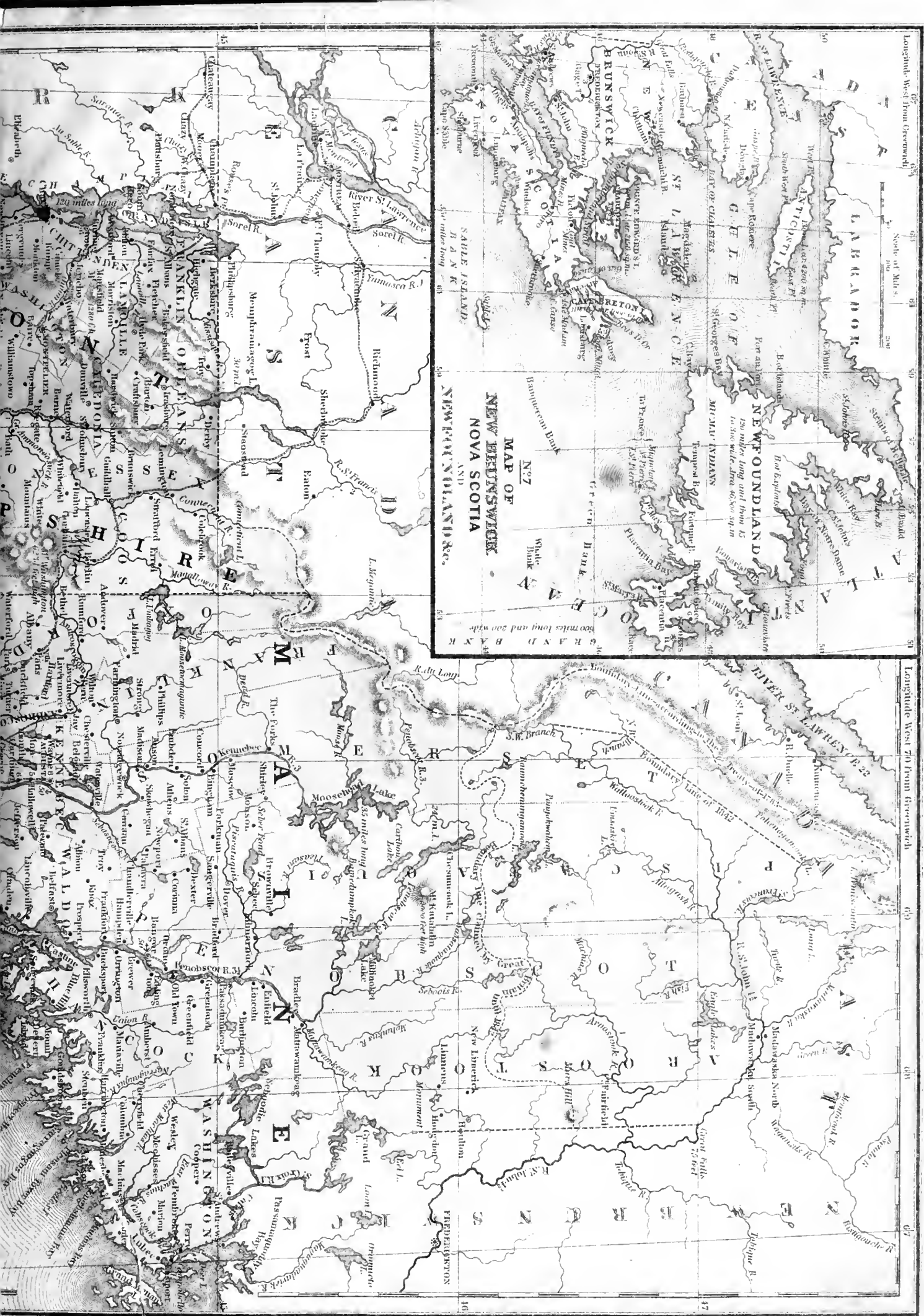
Scale of Miles.
100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1000





Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1852, by S. AUGUSTUS MICHOLS, in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.





Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1872, by S. Augustus Mitchell in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania



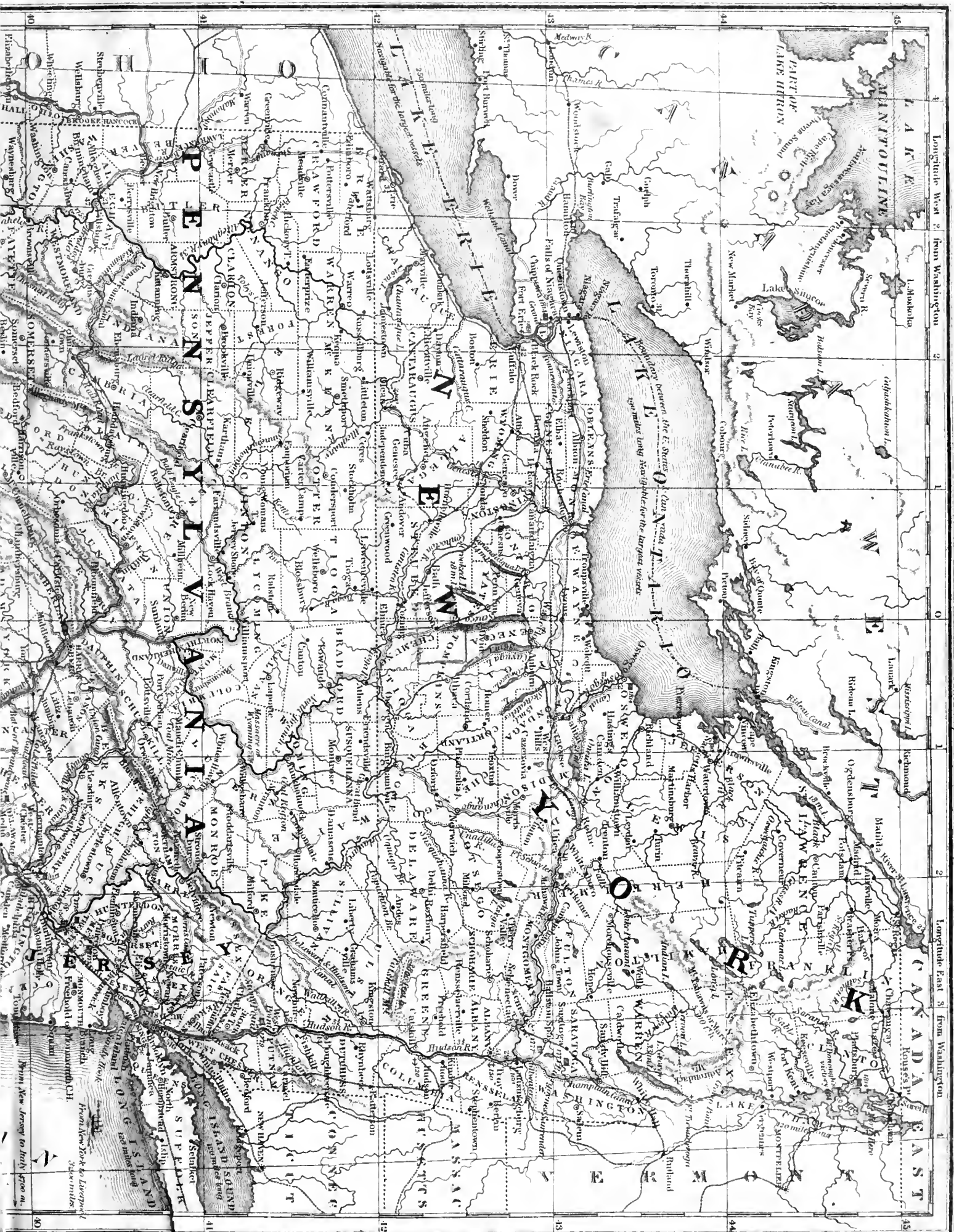
**MAP OF THE
MIDDLE STATES
AND PART OF THE SOUTHERN.**

School and Family Geography.

EXPLANATION.

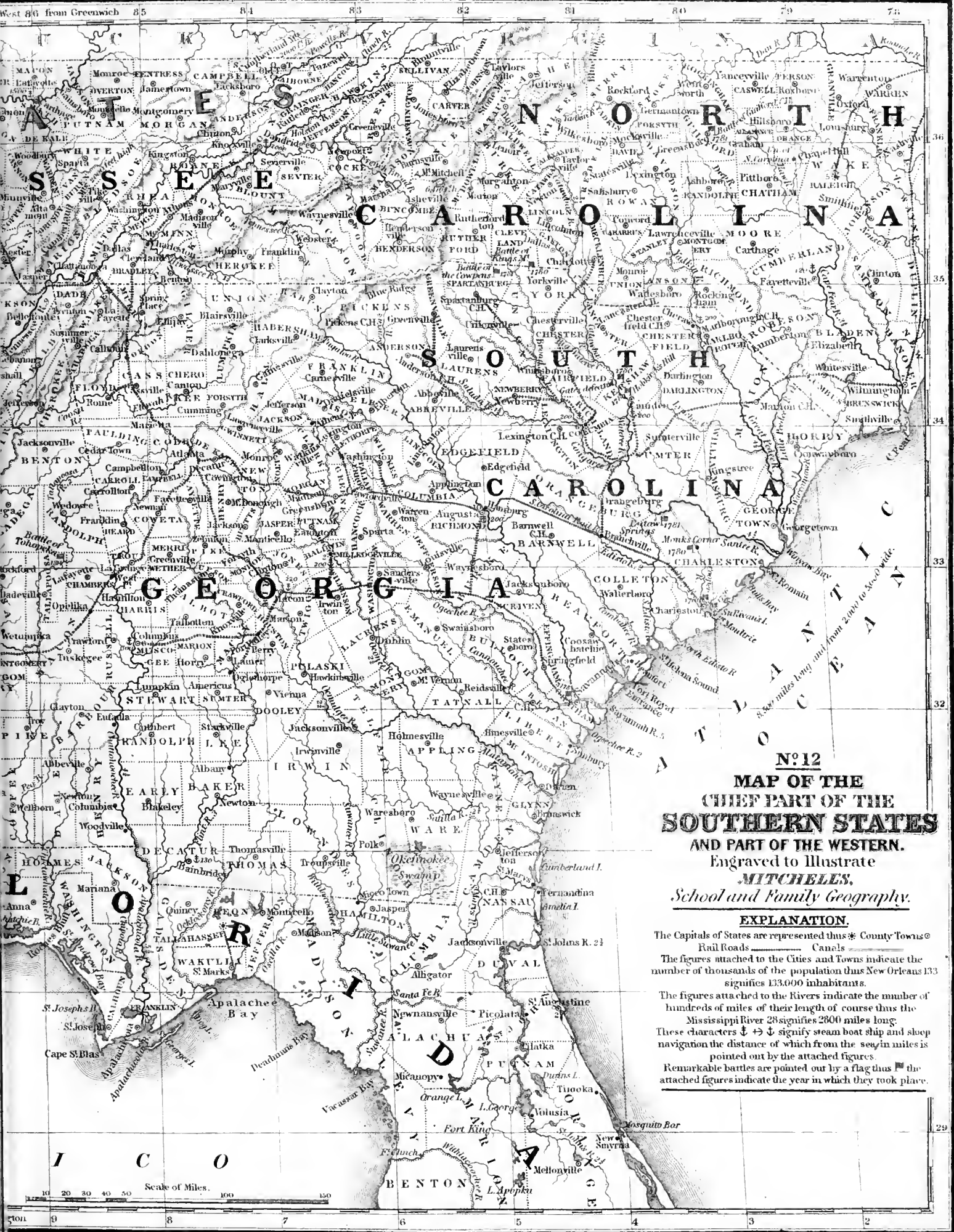
The Capitals of States are represented thus * County Towns by dots
Rail Roads ———— Canals ————
The figures attached to the States and Towns indicate the number of thousands of the population thus New York, 3,175 signifies 3,175,000 inhabitants
The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundreds of miles of their length of course thus the Hudson River, 33 signifies 330 miles long
These characters & & & signify steam boat ship and deep navigation the distance of which from the sea in miles is pointed out by the attached figures
Remarkable battles are pointed out by a flag thus the battle of Gettysburg is indicated by a flag with the word "Gettysburg" written on it
The figures indicate the year in which they took place

From Virginia to Pennsylvania 200 miles
From Maryland to Pennsylvania 100 miles
From Baltimore to Turkey on Asia 500 miles
From New York to Philadelphia 100 miles
From New York to New Orleans 1,000 miles
From New York to San Francisco 3,000 miles
From New York to London 3,000 miles
From New York to Sydney 10,000 miles
From New York to Melbourne 12,000 miles
From New York to Cape Town 10,000 miles
From New York to Bombay 12,000 miles
From New York to Calcutta 12,000 miles
From New York to Hong Kong 12,000 miles
From New York to Shanghai 12,000 miles
From New York to Yokohama 12,000 miles
From New York to Kobe 12,000 miles
From New York to Osaka 12,000 miles
From New York to Manila 12,000 miles
From New York to Cebu 12,000 miles
From New York to Singapore 12,000 miles
From New York to Batavia 12,000 miles
From New York to Amoy 12,000 miles
From New York to Swatow 12,000 miles
From New York to Hong Kong 12,000 miles
From New York to Shanghai 12,000 miles
From New York to Yokohama 12,000 miles
From New York to Kobe 12,000 miles
From New York to Osaka 12,000 miles
From New York to Manila 12,000 miles
From New York to Cebu 12,000 miles
From New York to Singapore 12,000 miles
From New York to Batavia 12,000 miles
From New York to Amoy 12,000 miles
From New York to Swatow 12,000 miles



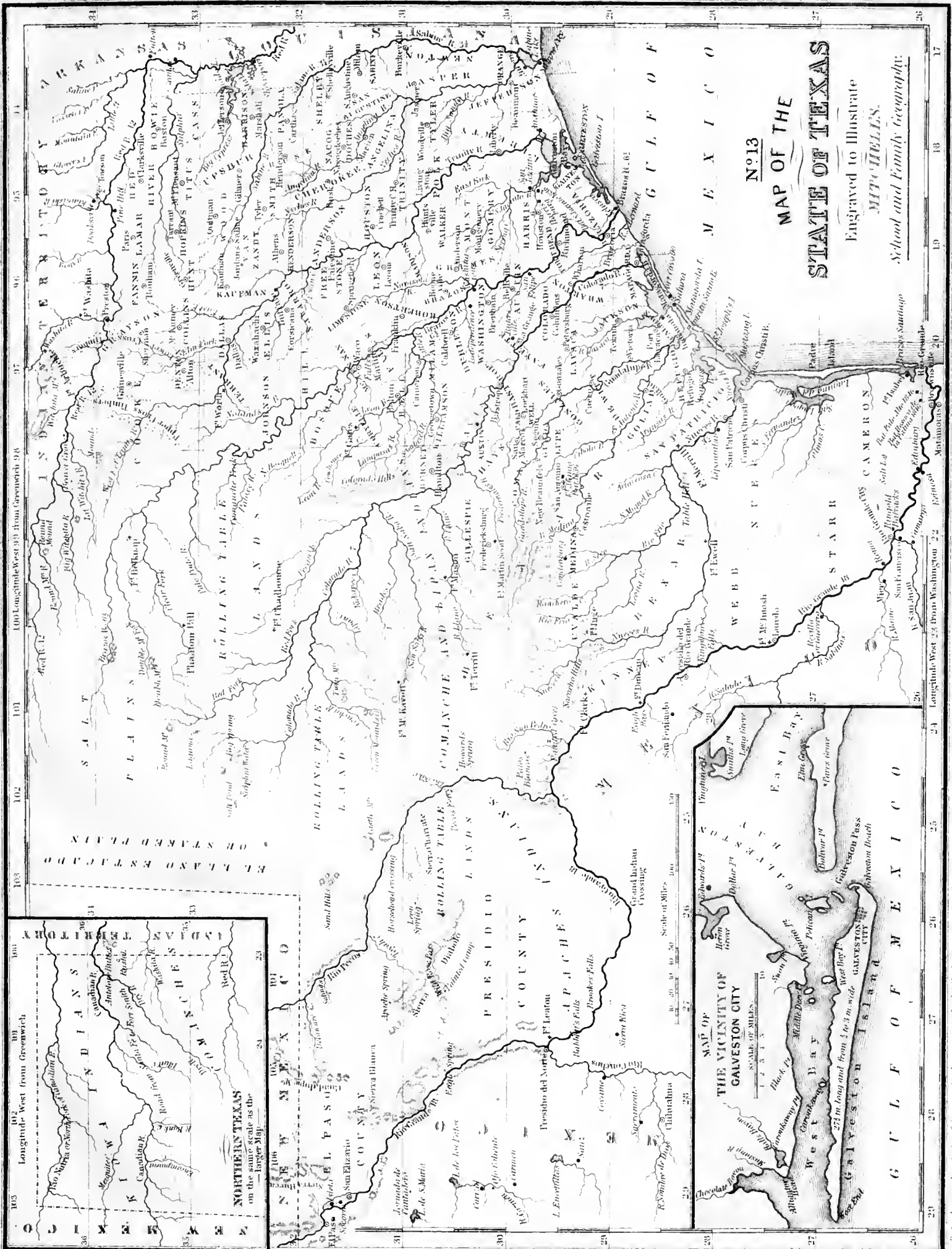


The Mississippi river is 2200 miles in length. The Missouri though considerable a tributary is properly the main river it joins the Mississippi 1000 miles from the sea and forms a continuous stream 400 miles long



N^o 12
MAP OF THE
CHIEF PART OF THE
SOUTHERN STATES
AND PART OF THE WESTERN.
Engraved to illustrate
MITCHELL'S,
School and Family Geography.

EXPLANATION.
The Capitals of States are represented thus * County Towns ©
Rail Roads ——— Canals ———
The figures attached to the Cities and Towns indicate the number of thousands of the population thus New Orleans 133 signifies 133,000 inhabitants.
The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundreds of miles of their length of course thus the Mississippi River 28 signifies 2800 miles long.
These characters ⚓ ⚓ ⚓ signify steam boat ship and sloop navigation the distance of which from the sea in miles is pointed out by the attached figures.
Remarkable battles are pointed out by a flag thus the attached figures indicate the year in which they took place.



STATE OF TEXAS

No. 13

MAP OF THE

Engraved to illustrate

MITCHELL'S

School and Family Geography.

M E X I C O

G U L F O F

G U L F O F M E X I C O

MAP OF THE VICINITY OF GALVESTON CITY

SCALE OF MILES

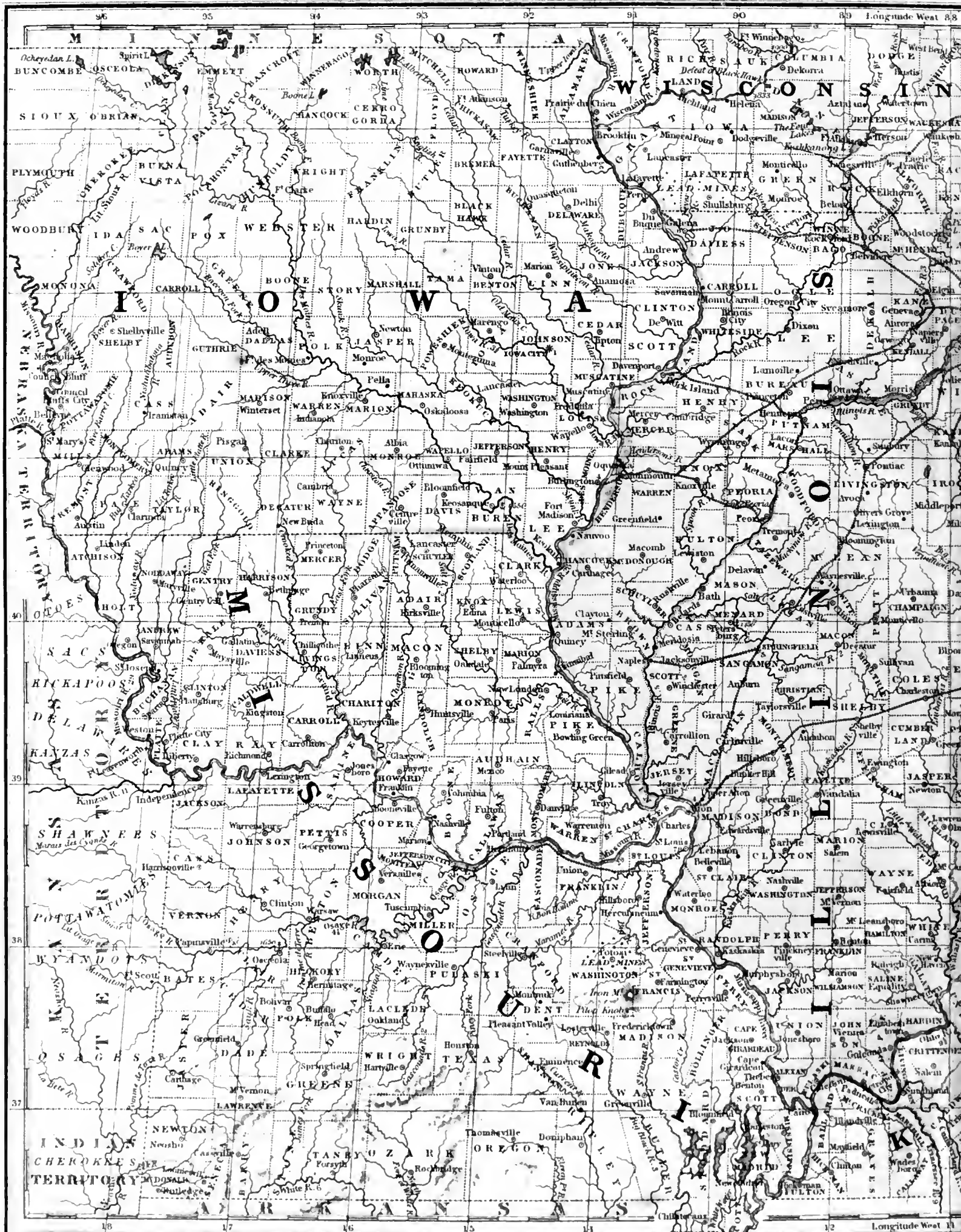
1 2 3 4 5

Scale of Miles

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1852 by S.A. Mitchell in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the eastern District of Pennsylvania

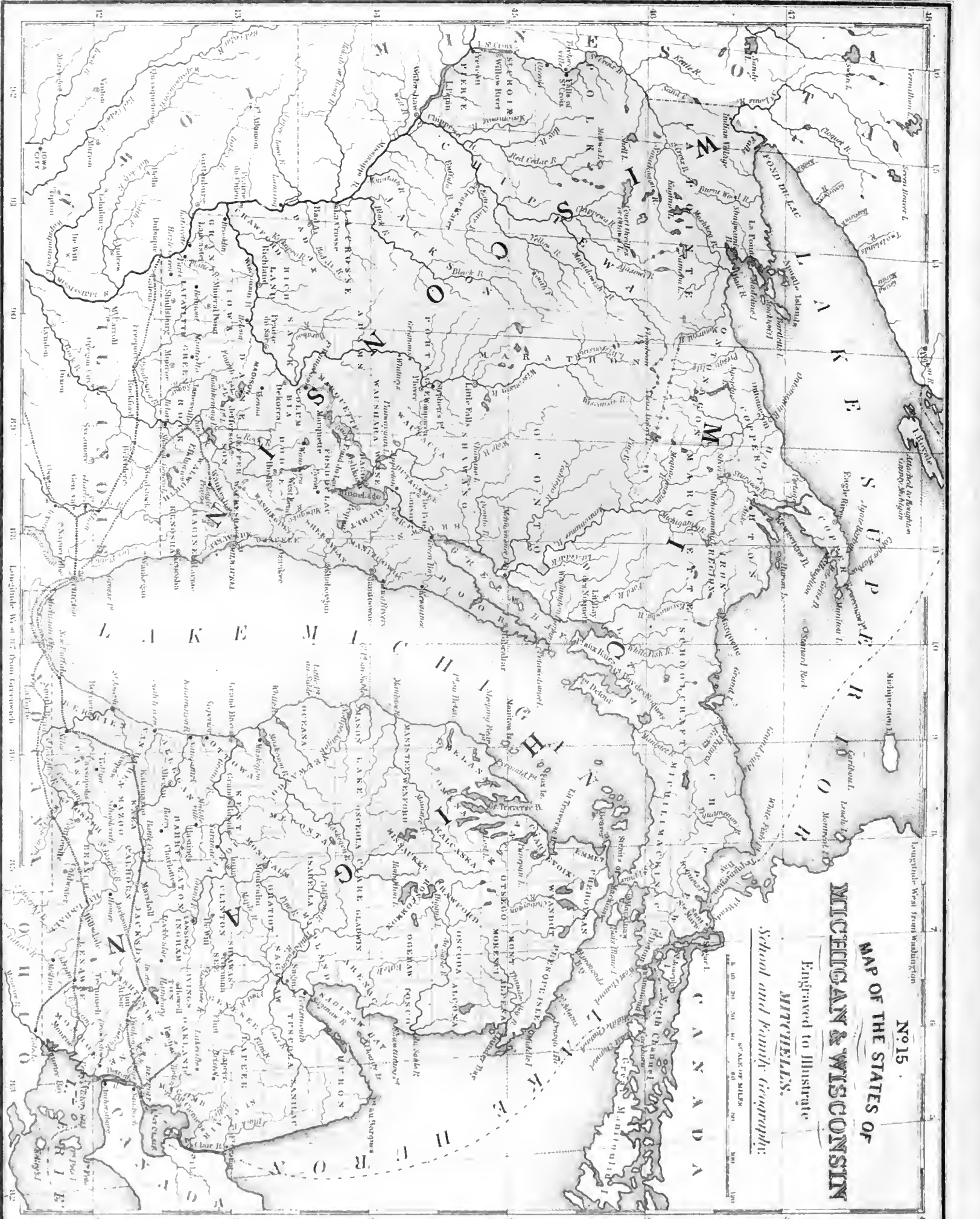






Nº14
MAP OF THE
Chief Part of the
WESTERN STATES
INCLUDING WESTERN VIRGINIA.

SCALE OF MILES
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

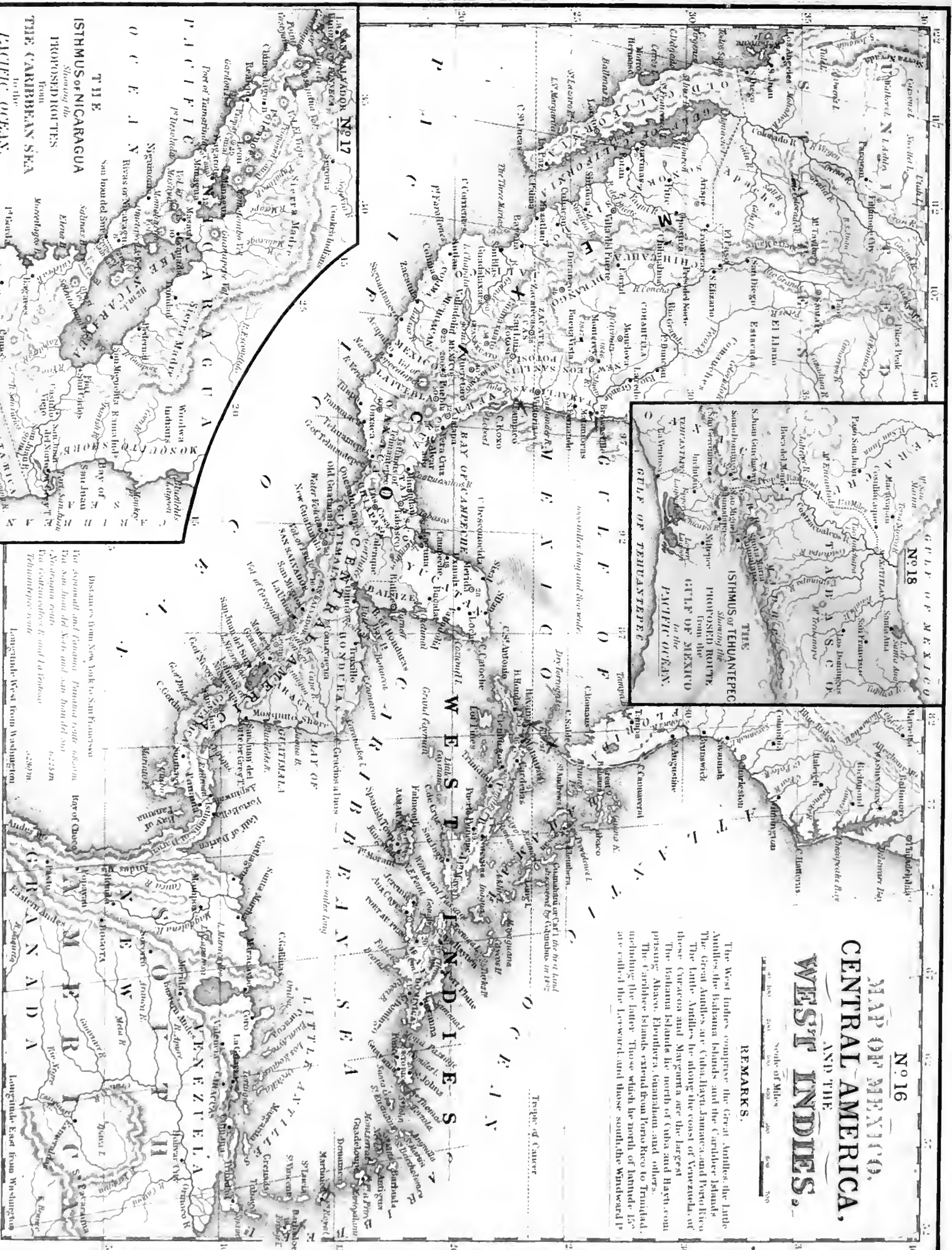


**MAP OF THE STATES OF
MICHIGAN & WISCONSIN**

J. H. MICHIELS.
Engraved to Illustrate
School and Family Geography

SCALE OF MILES
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

Latitude North from Washington
Longitude West from Washington



**MAP OF MEXICO,
CENTRAL AMERICA,
AND THE
WEST INDIES.**

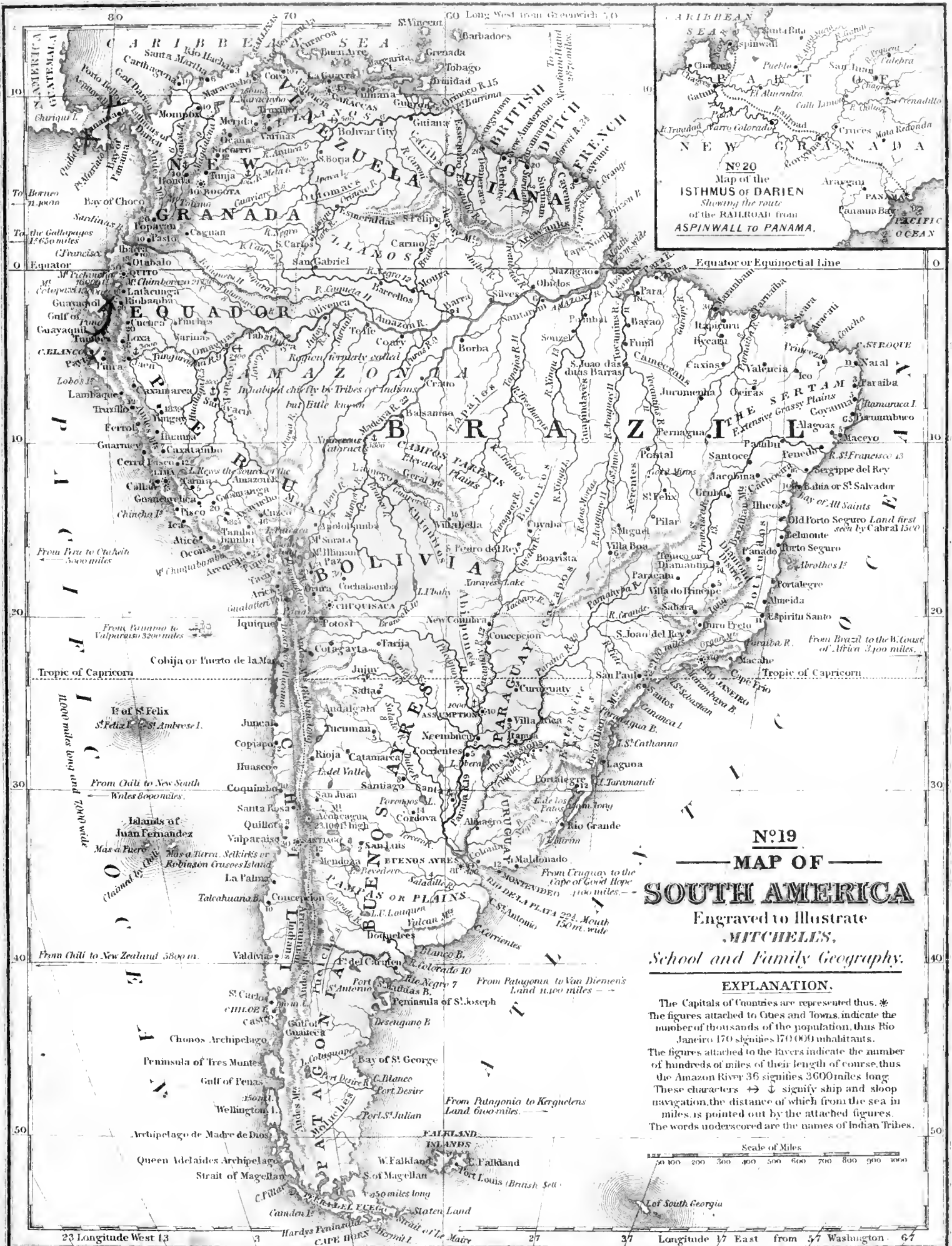
REMARKS.

The West Indies comprise the Great Antilles, the Little Antilles, the Bahama Islands, and the Caribbean Islands. The Great Antilles are Cuba, Hayti, Jamaica, and Porto Rico. The Little Antilles are along the coast of Venezuela, of those Antilles and Mayagüez are the largest. The Bahama Islands lie north of Cuba and Hayti, comprising Abaco, Eleuthera, Camaguey, and others. The Caribbean Islands extend from Porto Rico to Trinidad, including the latter. Those which lie north of latitude 15° are called the Leeward, and those south, the Windward.

**THE
ISTHMUS OF NICARAGUA**
Showing the
PROPOSED ROUTES
from
THE CARIBBEAN SEA
to the
PACIFIC OCEAN.

**THE
ISTHMUS OF TEHUANTEPEC**
Showing the
PROPOSED ROUTE
from the
GULF OF MEXICO
to the
PACIFIC OCEAN.

Entered, according to Act of Congress, in the year 1852, by S. Augustus Mitchell, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.





MAP OF EUROPE

No. 21

Entered to Illustrate

MITCHELL'S

School and Family Geography

Scale of Miles 0 100 200 300 400 500 600



EXPLANATION.

The Capitals of Countries are represented thus **A**
The figures attached to the Cities and Towns indicate the number of thousands of the population thus London 2362 signifies 2362000 inhabitants
The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundreds of miles of their length of course thus the Severn River 2 signifies 200 miles long.
Remarkable battles are pointed out by a flag thus **B** the attached figures indicate the year in which they took place.
Canals **C** Rail Roads **R** Universities and Colleges **U**

No. 22 MAP OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND Engraved to illustrate MITCHELL'S School and Family Geography.

Scale of Miles. 0 10 20 30 40 50 100 150

The island of Great Britain is 610 miles long and from 300 to 400 miles wide. Ireland is 310 miles long and from 150 to 250 miles wide.

GERMANY, SWITZERLAND, AND NORTHERN ITALY.

Engraved to Illustrate

MITCHELL'S

School and Family Geography.

Scale of Miles.

0 20 40 60 80 100 120

States	Rank	Capital
1 Austria	Empire	Vienna
2 Prussia	Kingdom	Berlin
3 Bavaria	Kingdom	Munich
4 Württemberg	Kingdom	Stuttgart
5 Hanover	Kingdom	Hannover
6 Saxony	Kingdom	Dresden
7 Baden	Grand Duchy	Karlsruhe
8 Hesse Cassel	Electorate	Cassel
9 Hesse Darmstadt	Grand Duchy	Darmstadt
10 Hesse Hanburg	Landgraviate	Hanburg
11 Holstein &c.	Duchy	Kiel
12 Luxemburg	Grand Duchy	Luxemburg
13 Saxe Weimar	Grand Duchy	Weimar
14 Saxe Coburg Gotha	Duchy	Gotha
15 Saxe Altenburg	Duchy	Altenburg
16 Saxe Meiningen	Principality	Meiningen
17 Brunswick	Duchy	Brussels
18 Mecklenburg Schwerin	Gr. Duchy	Schwerin
19 Mecklenburg Stralitz	Gr. Duchy	Stralitz
20 Oldenburg	Grand Duchy	Oldenburg
21 Nassau	Duchy	Wiesbaden
22 Anhalt Dessau	Duchy	Dessau
23 Anhalt Bernburg	Duchy	Bernburg
24 Anhalt Cöthen	Duchy	Cöthen
25 Prussia Greitz	Principality	Greitz
26 Prussia Schleitz	Principality	Lobenstein
27 Lichtenstein	Principality	Vaduz
28 Schwartzburg Sondershausen	Pr. S. Sondershausen	Sondershausen
29 Schwartzburg Rudolstadt		Rudolstadt
30 Lippe Schaumburg	Principality	Detmold
31 Lippe	Principality	Detmold
32 Waldeck	Principality	Arolsen
33 Hamburg	Republic	Hamburg
34 Lübeck	Republic	Lübeck
35 Bremen	Republic	Bremen
36 Frankfurt	Republic	Frankfurt

The people of the States underlined are chiefly Catholics; those of the others are Protestants. The governments of the States marked thus * are absolute; the others are limited or republican. Germany extends N. and S. from the Jura to the Baltic Sea, and from France, Belgium and Holland on the W. to Polish Prussia and Galicia on the E. Greatest length 680 miles. Greatest width 620 miles. Area 245,000 square miles. Population 41,200,000.

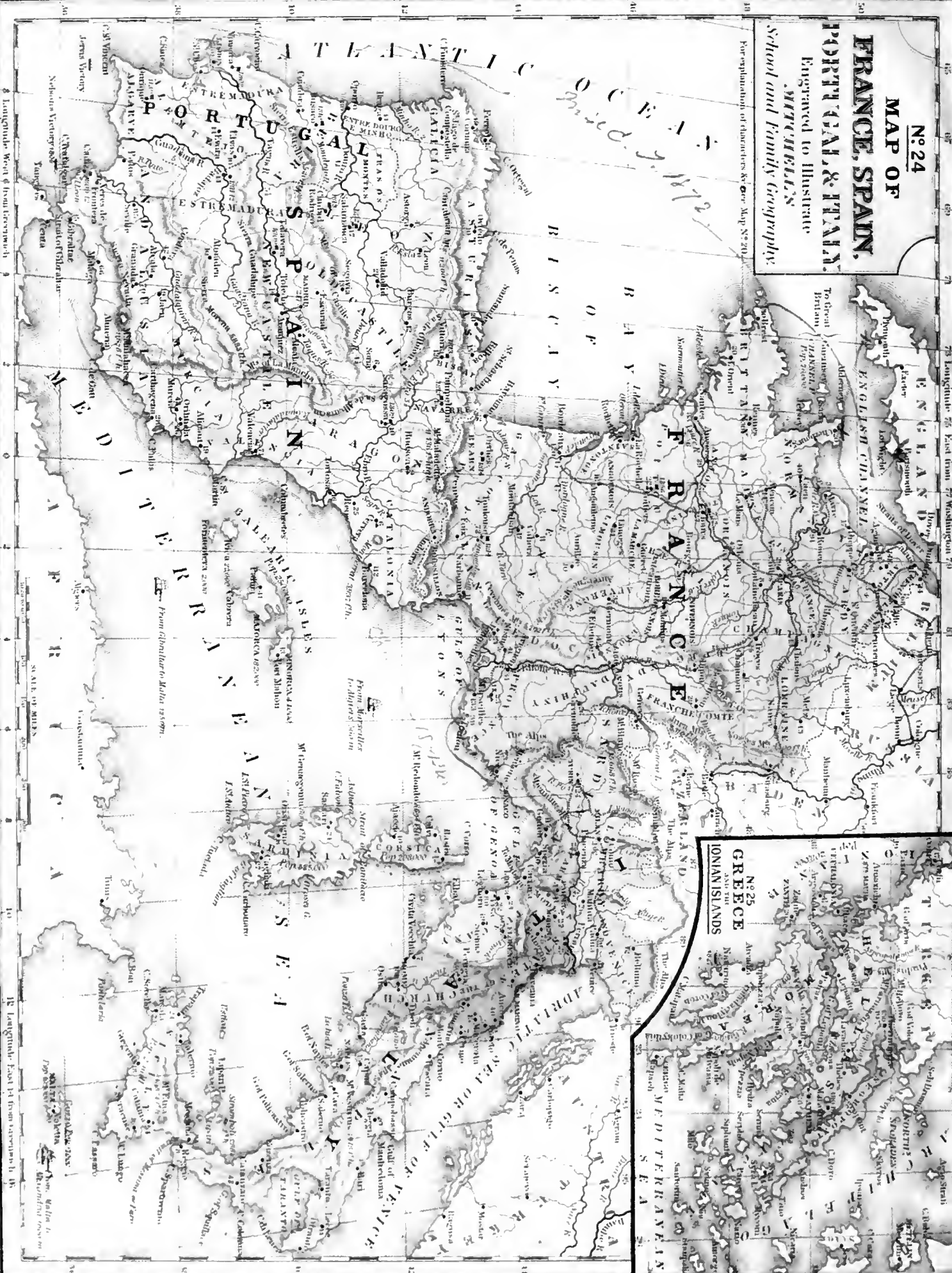


EXPLANATION.

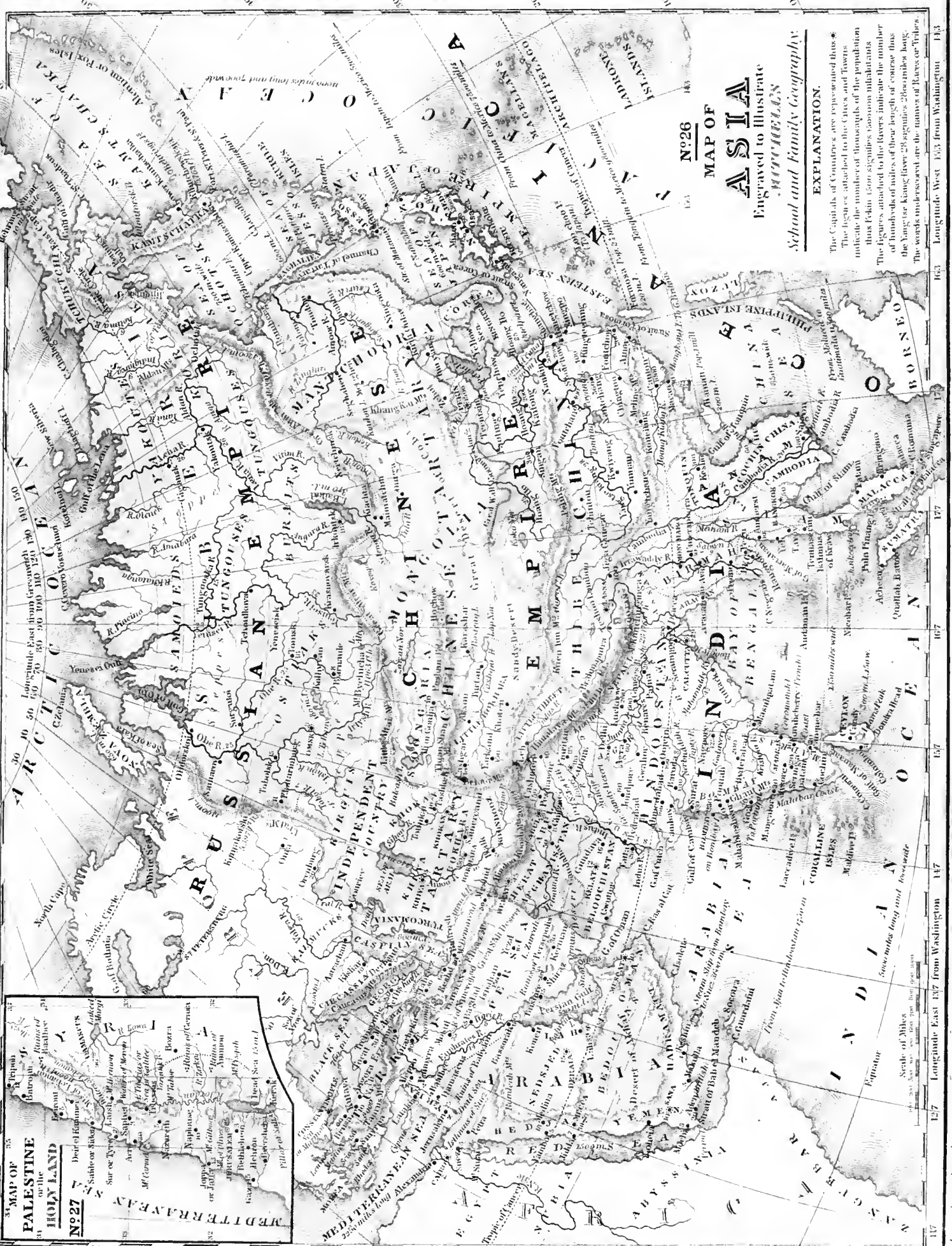
The Capitals of Countries are represented thus *
 The Free Cities thus *
 The figures attached to the Cities and Towns indicate the number of thousands of the population thus Vienna 100 signifies 400,000 inhabitants.
 The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundreds of miles of their length of course thus the Danube River 15 signifies 1500 miles long.
 Roman battle battles are marked out by a cross thus *
 The attached figures indicate the year in which they took place.
 Canals ——— Rail Roads ——— Universities and Colleges —

№24
MAP OF
FRANCE, SPAIN,
PORTUGAL, & ITALY.
 Engraved to illustrate
Mitchell's
School and Family Geography

For explanation of characters &c. see Map № 23.



Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1862, by V. Mitchell, in the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Eastern District of New York.



MAP OF ASIA
Engraved to illustrate
School and Family Geography.

EXPLANATION.
The Capitals of Countries are represented thus *
The figures attached to the Cities and Towns indicate the number of thousands of the population thus Pekin 1500 signifies 1500000 inhabitants
The figures attached to the Rivers indicate the number of hundreds of miles of their length of course thus the Yangtze River 2900 signifies 2900 miles long.
The words underlined are the names of Rivers or Tribes.

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